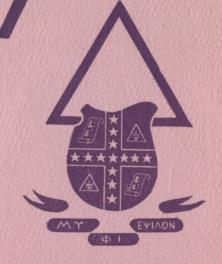
vol. 43 ±1

# The tianale



OF MU PHI EPSILON

November, 1948

# CALENDAR

#### 1948-49

First Week of School: President calls meeting of chapter officers to inspect chapter equipment, discuss fall materials received from NEO (National Executive Office, 6604 Maplewood Avenue, Sylvania, Ohio), and make plans for the year.

Corresponding Secretary reports any changes in name and address of chapter officers to NEO and orders supplies for the year (from NEO), enclosing check and remittance blank secured from Treasurer.

- September 10—Historian: All material for inclusion in November Triangle must be in Office of National Editor, Orah Ashley Lamke (Mrs. G. W.), 1327 McCutcheon Rd., Apt. F, Richmond Heights 17, Mo.
- November 13—Founders' Day. Forty-fifth Anniversary.

Treasurer sends with remittance blank to NEO, check for Founders' Day Fund voluntary contribution of 45 pennies per member.

November 15—Treasurer and Corresponding Secretary prepare and send to NEO, fall membership lists (on official forms) and check with remittance blank to cover fall per capita taxes (\$1.50 per member) and Convention taxes (\$1.25 per member), and TRIANGLE subscriptions for annual subscribers (\$1.00 per year).

Historian: Deadline for material for January TRIANGLE. Omit newsletter.

December 15—President writes fall report letter to your Province Governor concerning chapter activities and problems.

- January 10—Historian's required newsletter due at Office of National Editor; Deadline for all material for March TRIANGLE.
- February 1—Contestants, Musicological Research Contest: send notice of your intention to enter contest to National Third Vice President, Hildur L. Shaw, 1319 Ninth St. So., Fargo, No. Dak.
- March 10—Historian: Deadline for material for May TRIANGLE. Omit newsletter.
- Last Week of First Semester: President appoints Nominating Committee for new Chapter officers.
- April 1—Manuscripts for Musicological Research Contest due at Office of National Third Vice President (address given above, Feb. 1).
- First Month of Second Semester—President calls meeting of chapter for the election of new officers, who will be installed in office during the second month of the second semester.

Corresponding Secretary reports the names and addresses of new chapter officers (on official forms) to NEO.

- April 15—Treasurer and Corresponding Secretary prepare and send to NEO, spring membership lists (on official forms) and check, with remittance blank to cover spring per capita taxes (\$1.50 per member), and Convention taxes (\$1.25 per member).
- President writes spring report-letter to your Province Governor.
- June 1—President, Treasurer, and Corresponding Secretary send annual reports to NEO (on official forms).

# \* The Triangle \*

## Of Mu Phi Epsilon

VOLUME 43



NUMBER 1

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# Orah Ashley Lamke, Editor

THE TRIANGLE of Mu Phi Epsilon is published four times yearly, the first of November, January, March and May, at 2642 University Ave., Saint Paul, Minnesota, by Leland Publishers, Incorporated (The Fraternity Press) for Mu Phi Epsilon, National Music Sorority. The subscription price is \$1.00 per year. Deadlines for copy: Materials for publication must reach the Editor, 1327 McCutheon Road, Apartment F, Richmond Heights 17, Mo., before the tenth of September, January, March and the fifteenth of November. Entered as second class matter at the postoffice at Saint Paul, Minnesota, under the act of March 5, 1879.



In greeting you sisters of Mu Phi Epsilon, I pledge my support of a creative program in the development of the rich possibilities which are a part of us. I enlist your loyal and effective work for the future of our sorority!

Loyally,

Margarette W. Walker National President Mu Phi Epsilon

THE NOVEMBER 1948 TRIANGLE OF MU PHI EPSILON

## OUR NATIONAL OFFICERS

# Greet You!



GREETINGS TO MU PHIS EVERYWHERE:

Once again you have bestowed upon me the honor of serving on the National Council. I pledge my utmost loyalty and effort in the new task ahead.

An important phase of the work of this office is the establishment of new chapters in qualified schools. I will welcome your active interest and support in helping Mu Phi Epsilon grow in strength, influence and numbers. This is *your* challenge as well as mine. Let us, by careful selection, open the door to many more fine musicians of similar high

standards of scholarship and performance, so that they too may know the joy of fellowship in our Sisterhood through Music, Friendship and Harmony.

> MILDRED MARTIN CHRISTIAN National First Vice President

GREETINGS TO MY SISTERS IN MU PHI EPSILON:

Again you have honored me by electing me to a place on National Council. I appreciate even more fully than I did when elected to my first term the privileges and responsibilities this honor implies. It has indeed been a joy and a satisfaction to receive the kind of co-



THE NOVEMBER 1948 TRIANGLE OF MU PHI EPSILON

operation given me by every member of Mu Phi Epsilon, and I trust that with the experience gained during the last two years I may be of greater service to my sorority as we enter upon this new biennium.

RUTH ROW CLUTCHER

National Second Vice President



GREETINGS FROM HILDUR SHAW, THIRD NATIONAL VICE PRESIDENT AND NATIONAL ALUMNAE ADVISER:

Dear sisters in Mu Phi Epsilon: I cannot adequately express to you my sincere appreciation for the wonderful opportunity to serve you again as your Third National Vice President and National Alumnae Adviser. It is a privilege which any sister may well cherish. Mu Phi Epsilon has made considerable growth in membership, and attained influence and position of respect in the music world

second to none. However, the time has come when we must broaden our sphere of influence and activity to even a greater degree than we have in the past. We will grow in the future in direct ratio to the amount of service which we render through our individual chapters and clubs.

I thank you for your help and the many kindnesses you have extended me. Best wishes and love to all.

Loyally yours,
HILDUR SHAW
Third National Vice President
and National Alumnae Adviser

DEAR MU PHIS, EVERYWHERE,

Convention, so long planned for and looked forward to, has come, and gone. We are left with our memories of the "Mu Phi friends" we met, the fun we had, and, above



all, the serious business of keeping our beloved sisterhood first and foremost in the worthwhile things for which it was founded. I do want most of all for all of us, that we return to chapter and club activities with that spirit of inspiration and resolution which each and every Mu Phi must have to make those worthwhile things come true. It is a challenge which will prove our sincerity, our loyalty, and our wholehearted co-operation. And it's so nice to get back into the swing of the busy autumn season and to be hearing from you all again. With my love.

Sincerely,
Bernice S. Oechsler
National Excutive Secretary
and Treasurer



GREETINGS TO ALL MU PHIS:

My former years on National Council are cherished memories. I appreciate the honor you have bestowed upon me and thank you for the privilege of again being associated with you. With your interest and kind assistance, I trust that I can keep our TRIANGLE the fine magazine it has been in the past.

Loyally,
ORAH ASHLEY LAMKE
National Editor

#### FAREWELL MESSAGE OF THE NATIONAL PRESIDENT

To My Sisters in Mu Phi Epsilon:

An affectionate "hail" and a friendly "farewell"! Together we have enjoyed our Music, together we have been drawn into a closer friendship, and together we have worked in harmony for our many fine projects. I shall always have a deep and abiding love for our Sorority and shall take pride in our progress and achievements. Let us continue to work together with wisdom and vision, and to thank God for the opportunities open to us all to be of real service to the world through our interest in music.

Loyally.

AVA COMIN CASE

#### MU PHI APPRECIATION

To you, Sister Ava, all Mu Phi Sisters wish to express their sincere gratitude for your years of generous service and devotion. Our love and very best wishes go with you in all your future activities.





# Convention Highlights

By MILDRED MARTIN CHRISTIAN, National First Vice President

Four glorious days of the Great Lakes National Convention of Mu Phi Epsilon closed dramatically on July 26, 1948, in Hotel Cleveland with the singing of our *Triangle* as only Mu Phis can sing it. All the wonderful promises made for the twenty-ninth biennial Convention by the hostess chapters of the Great Lakes Province and the National Chairman, Helen Hannen, were fulfilled. Only the weather rivalled the warmth of hospitality extended the

delegates by the many capable local and province committee members, hotel personnel and citizens of Cleveland in general.

By virtue of the sorority's official and committee efficiency, under the leadership of Ava Comin Case, National President, a tremendous amount of business was dispatched. For this report, I refer you to the Supplement. (Please Read!) You will find therein a sisterhood now greater in numbers, stronger in musi-

cal attainments and increased devotion to the ideals of our sorority.

A convention review must necessarily be brief. In the short space allotted to The Triangle, only a few of the highlights can be mentioned.

A delightful forerunner to the Convention was a play, "The Lady Has Ideas," presented on Tuesday evening, July 22, at the Cleveland Playhouse for more than a hundred early arrivals. The following morning found Hotel Cleveland and the adjoining Terminal overflowing with more Mu Phi beauty than has ever graced a national convention.

By 12:30 Wednesday, registration, examinations and constitutional as-

signments had been completed and all were assembled for the grand opening luncheon. Many notable guests were introduced, including representatives from the press, radio and leading musical organizations. The Mayor of Cleveland extended official greetings from the city and the National First Vice President of Phi Mu Alpha Symphonia, Cecil W. Munk, spoke on behalf of his fraternity.

Following the opening business meeting at two o'clock, the Detroit Alumnae Chapter conducted a most impressive candlelight memorial service. Among the many losses in our sisterhood since our last convention were three beloved former national officers: Etelka Evans, Charlotte Klein and Bertha Hornaday.

The formal concerts by the delegates of the active and alumnae chapters on Wednesday afternoon and Thursday evening, and the original composition program on Thursday afternoon were of very high musical quality, both as to the choice of material and excellence of the performing artists.

Nor did the Cleveland radio stations let the committee down in their efforts to broadcast Mu Phi talent. As though to cutrival the newspapers in press notices (and our friends accused us of competing with the GOP convention for space), all stations coöperated in giving us time on the air. Stations WJW and WTAM presented interviews with Helen Hannen and Ava Comin Case; Station WIW, an original composition program with Susannah Armstrong Coleman, composer-pianist; Station WTAM, Eloise Smith, soprano, and Martha Mayfield Dalton, harpist; and Station WGAR, compositions by Herbert Elwell, Genevieve Fritter and Susannah Coleman with Marion Owen, pianist, Irvin Bushman, baritone, and Lois Forburger and Helene Iarvis, duo-pianists, as performing artists.

On Wednesday night following an informal supper party, the entire convention went to the Cleveland Orchestra Pop Concert in Public Hall. Amid gay flowers, colorful tables and chairs, bright canopies and lemonade, Mu Phis and their friends assembled to pay tribute to their loved sister and artist, Eunice Podis, who appeared as soloist with the orchestra that evening. To the several thousands there, it was unmistakably a "Mu Phi Night"—even

before Eunice spoke and was presented an arm bouquet of roses by our national president for a magnificent performance.

The Higbee Co. in the terminal group afforded the setting for the Gad's Hill Day luncheon on Thursday. In the absence of Frances Butler, retiring director of our School of Music in Gad's Hill Center, Chicago, Elizabeth Mollahan gave a very interesting and enlightening talk about the school. A fashion show followed.

Highlighting this day were the beautiful ceremonies reinstating and initiating twenty-one members of Phi Chapter from Mt. Union College in Alliance, Ohio. They were conducted by National Council under the direction of Hildur Shaw, assisted by Mabel Henderson and Elizabeth Ayres Kidd. Phi Omicron Chapter furnished the music and Mu Pi Chapter assisted with arrangements. It would be difficult to put into words the joy that was ours in initiating this fine group of talented young women.

The last evening of the convention will long be remembered. How could we forget! It was the Banquet. The Cleveland *Plain Dealer* spoke glowingly of the affair and I quote in part: "One of the most spectacularly staged events of the season was last night's 'Dinner on the Great Lakes,' at Hotel Cleveland, climax of the 29th biennial convention of Mu Phi Epsilon, national music sorority."

"Formally gowned members and guests entering the darkened ballroom, were spotlighted fleetingly in the gleam of a revolving beacon from a distant lighthouse, with a ship's bell sounding accompaniment.

A striking panorama revealed dozens of boats scattered over the 'lake' ahead, with lights showing through their portholes and swarms of little white sailboats frosting the horizon. The railing of the huge ocean liner appeared in the foreground. As, with dramatic emphasis, the ballroom lights came slowly up, the liner turned into the speakers' table, the railing proved to be a five-lined staff on which were noted the last few bars of the sorority song, the boats with beckoning portholes were table centerpieces, and the white sails, in lieu of skimming an actual Erie. were anchored in the grapefruit at each place. Sea shells painted in the sorority colors of purple and white, and clef-shaped lapel pins as favors added the final notes of glamour to the occasion, making the business of dining almost anti-climactic."

"The intricately wrought decorative scheme was the work of a banquet committee from the five Chicago chapters, with Miss May Barron of the Windy City's alumnae as chairman."

"The speakers' table presented a galaxy of notables in the music world, both local and national. Speaker of the evening, Mrs. James Royden Keith . . . discussed 'Our Challenge Today as Women and Musicians,' and the program featured vocal solos by Dorothy Shadle Gallagher . . . accompanied by Esther Bosworth West, and two skits, a traditional Mu Phi Epsilon banquet event. 'Minstrelities of Wayne University,' was performed by Phi Kappa Chapter of Detroit, and the two Toledo chapters staged 'Unconventionalities.'

The program had its more serious moments when Hilda Butler Farr

read her own Dedication to Mr. Sterling, and Constance Conklin, soprano, sang a musical setting of The Creed by Marion Jewell, accompanied by Wilma Andrews.

Saturday proved to be something more than just another day. Business meetings began at 8:30 in the morning, Brunch and a Dalcroze demonstration by the pupils of Gladys Wells followed at 10:30, and then more business. The installation of new national officers closed the convention. These were conducted by Ava Comin Case who relinquishes the office of national president to Margarette Wible Walker after six years of capable leadership and devoted service to our sorority through the war and postwar years.

There was little time for farewells as busses were waiting to whisk us off to Severance Hall, home of the Cleveland Orchestra, via Metropolitan Park. At the end of the journey we were entertained with a beautiful recital of harpsichord and cello selections. A conducted tour of the hall followed, after which we were served tea by the members of the Women's Committee of the Cleveland Orchestra. This beautiful, complimentary gesture on the part of the Women's Committee was a fitting climax indeed to an unforgettable four days of fellowship together at the 1948 Great Lakes National Convention of Mu Phi Epsilon.

## DEDICATION (to Mr. Sterling)

(READ BY HILDA BUTLER FARR AT BANQUET)

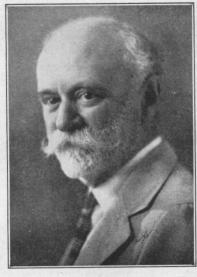
He lived to see a dream come true Where music holds a magic sway In women's hearts across the land Within this modern day.

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 49)

# Celebrate Founders' Day







Dr. W. S. Sterling (Deceased, Nov. 16, 1943)

FORTY-FIVE years ago, Dr. W. S. Sterling, Head of the Metropolitan College of Music, Cincinnati, Ohio, and Elizabeth Mathias Fuqua, a faculty member of the college, felt the need for an organization of women students in the school. Such a group, through their united interest and effort, could improve their musicianship, be a stimulus to the school, further the advancement of music, and give aid to the worthy, needy student.

Eight outstanding girls were chosen, and with the help of Sinfonia members, Mu Phi Epsilon was organized on the thirteenth of November, 1903.

Before the end of the school year there were over forty members, and the first convention was called in May, 1904, with one out-of-town delegate. This convention adopted constitution, colors, flower and ritual.

Their fine ideals, wisdom and splendid work was proved when at the 1905 convention, with thirteen delegates and officers, the State of Ohio granted a National Charter to our Sorority.

Our splendid growth and increased musical activities show that we have been proud of our heritage. Ever mindful of our Founders' ideals and wisdom, let us pay them tribute by our renewed effort to make Mu Phi a force for good in our country, through Music, Friendship and Harmony.

Orah Ashley Lamke National Editor

THE NOVEMBER 1948 TRIANGLE OF MU PHI EPSILON



By Helen Purcell Maxwell Read Before National Mu Phi Epsilon Convention Luncheon, Friday, June 25, 1948

GOOD AFTERNOON, Mu Phis and Guests:

Miss May Barron, program chairman of the Chicago Alumnae Chapter, has asked me to speak to you on the subject, "Mu Phis in Radio." I can qualify as to the first part of my subject, for I am happy to say thát I am a Mu Phi; but as to the second part-I am not in radio. However, I can tell you about an experience I had back in 1926, when I was asked to sing on a program on WHAS in Louisville, Ky. Needless to say that was a big event in my life and I notified many friends and relatives that I could be heard at 7 o'clock, on Monday evening. And did it pay off? At 4 o'clock that afternoon the station management

received a wire from an aunt of mine in Brazil, Ind., saying, "Mrs. Philip Maxwell's voice coming in beautifully. Hope you present her on WHAS often." It was even funnier to me because Aunt Addie was so deaf she couldn't have heard me if I had been shouting in her ear in her own living room.

As the wife of Philip Maxwell, director of the Chicagoland Music Festival, sponsored by the Chicago *Tribune* each summer in Soldier Field, my experience is largely based on our observations of the careers of the various winners whom we follow with keen interest. Hardly a week passes, that Mr. Maxwell is not called on to arrange for an audition with the auditions director of

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WGN, the *Tribune's* radio station. Even with such an introduction, the percentage of success is very discouraging. In other words, if I were to venture a statement that radio does or does not hold a field for women musicians, I would be compelled to discourage you from attempting to make a living in this field.

If you look forward to my telling you that the world is at your feet and that the kilocycles are waiting for you with great eagerness, then I'm your Digger O'Dell, for what I have to say will make you realize that radio has very few spots for you unless you are willing to take many rebuffs, have tremendous faith in yourself, and can starve a little and can smile through your tears. Too many students and graduates hope to make a success on radio with knowledge of just one or two pieces. Those who do reach the top are well-rounded in many subiects and can sing the verse as well as the chorus.

\*I have gathered much of what I have to tell you this afternoon from Larry Wolters radio editor of the *Tribune* and from Lewis James, who holds auditions for WGN and WGNB. Many of you will recall that Mr. James was a member of the Revellers who were recently featured on James Melton's Harvest of Stars, in a grand reunion program.

Mr. Maxwell has seen stars come and go and he decries the hours given on radio to singers who not only are not good vocally, but the songs they present are adding nothing to the advancement of music. He says that a great part of the success of one getting an audition is

having a "friend at court." So he advises that should you know some one connected with a radio station who will ask for an audition for you, you will probably get much more sympathetic consideration. At least that is one way to get in the door—even if the door swings both in and out. Secondly, he suggests that when you come for an audition that you are prepared to present different types of music because versatility is essential to a radio performer.

Mr. Wolters pointed out that dramatic training and experience are valuable assets even for a musician in radio—particularly with us on the threshold of television. Mr. James, who is one of radio's most sympathetic auditioners, believes that thorough training in all phases of music is the only basis for success. There are a lot of people who can sing—or play, but cannot read or interpret it.

Radio places great demands on men and women with diversified abilities and experience and it is the person with the greatest adaptability who will be given the opportunity when the need arises.

If you will look back on the beginning of the careers of many of the top performers on radio you will find that they came up from a fine musical education, many through vaudeville and the theater, or through the path of opera. Those who have been catapulted into success, have been the ones who have studied hard to be ready, have perhaps entered many contests which offer opportunity to the winnernot once, but many times. And it is from this experience and a great determination and much hard work, and, I fear, many disappointments -that success arrives. You never lose anything by entering a contest. Whether the judges mark you first or not, you have learned much in performance, in appearing before a microphone or an audience—experience which is of inestimable value to you.

Why does there seem to be so little future for women musicians in radio? One radio executive said that few women want to make a career of playing as do men musicians, but use employment only as a stop gap before marriage. If you think you have a chance as a musician in radio just look up the membership file of the union and see how many musicians—and many good ones, too—are unemployed. The pay is so good for those who do get on radio that many musicians are leaving our established symphony orchestras for a 52-week pay envelope and they don't have to travel all over the country to earn their living. Most of their work is in airconditioned studios. So you see there aren't going to be many vacancies in our radio orchestras for women.

I asked particularly of the future for women musicians in television. Here, Mr. Wolters pointed out some rather interesting facts. As with movies, television tends to accentuate the width of characters on the screen, so this presents a challenge to the young well-trained musicians who have ability plus stage presence and the refreshing good looks of youth.

I don't suppose that any of you graduating Mu Phis would hold as your ultimate goal, a job as hostess or receptionist in a radio station. It is not a bad way, though, to get on the inside, looking out, and this

would give you a chance to see what makes the wheels go round.

Then there is the job of radio librarian and the union job of record changing. Both should demand musical intelligence. I feel that librarians have a lot of musical background, but from the selection of some records (or is it the disc jockey who is responsible for the choice?) that the only test must have been to know the difference between 10-and 12-inch records.

Radio does hold some jobs for well-trained musicians in the script departments. But here again the writer should be well versed in many writing techniques. A musical education would not prepare one for full-time script writing work, for only a portion of the script in almost any case would be dealing with musical knowledge.

A small percentage of producers of radio are women. And I might add, I hope not too boastingly, many of them are topnotchers. Perhaps this is a field where musically trained women may find more and more opportunity.

While these suggestions won't hold much glamor for you Gladys Swarthouts or Myra Hesses of the future, I hope that I have convinced you that every bit of training and experience which you can gain will increase your value to radio or any other field of endeavor.

Now as to where to look for that pot of gold at the end of the rainbow. Provincially, I would like to say that it is in Chicago, or Cleveland—the beautiful city in which we are guests, but the experts tell me that the two radio capitals of the United States are New York and

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 49)

# Great Lakes Convention

June 23-26, 1948 CLEVELAND HOTEL Cleveland, Ohio

#### ALUMNAE CHAPTER PROGRAM

Wednesday Afternoon, June 23, 1948 4:30 o'clock

Allegro	Herbert Elwell
Andante espressivo—un poco ruba	ato
. Allegro con brio	
	nn Arbor Alumnae Chapter
Introduction and Allegro	
Harp: Martha Mayfield Dalton, C Piano: Estelle Gehlke Miller, Clev	
Chanson Triste	Duparc
Midsummer	
Music I Heard With You	1976 (BC) 1984 (BC) (BC) (BC) (BC) (BC) (BC) (BC) (BC)
Iris	Wolf
Floods of Spring	
Soprano: Eloise Smith, Beverly	Hills Alumnae Chapter
Piano: Catherine Benson Vieth, C	등 문화 경우 시작으로 한 이번 아이들이 걸어 보겠다면 보고 있다면 보다 하는 것이 없는데 그렇게 하면 보다는데 가게 되었다.
Missal Theme	
Billy-Boy	
Prelude in G Sharp Minor	Susannah Armstrong Coleman nan, Washington Alumnae Chapter
Le Petit Berger	
Allegro Maestoso from Concerto in G  Flute: Carol Schowalter Holman, Piano: Beverly Coldsnow, Phi Pi,	Wichita Alumnae Chapter
Variations Symphonique	
Piano: Lucille C. Gewinner, St. I	ouis Alumnae Chapter Vera Otto, Cleveland Alumnae Chapter
Progr	AM
Thursday Afternoon	. June 24, 1948
4:00 0'0	
Original Prize-Winning	Compositions, 1946
Ring Out, Wild Bells	Jean Williams
Women's Chorus: Gretchen Nobi	

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THE NOVEMBER 1948 TRIANGLE OF MU PHI EPSILON

D	
Pastorale	Obec Stephen Meuri
	Oboe: Stephen Matyi Piano: Catherine Benson Vieth, Cleveland Alumnae Chapter
Quartet	Contralto: Éleanor Pudil Oboe: Stephen Matyi French Horn: Elliott Morgenstern Viola: Muriel Carmen
	ear Suite
	7. Monday Morning—time to go to school again
	Piano: Joan Terr, Phi Omicron, Cleveland, Ohio
The Fros	ted Tree
Sonata	Milded Newis Wiles
Sonata	Clarinet: Norine Wines, Cleveland Alumnae Chapter Piano: Enola Foster Burdick, Cleveland Alumnae Chapter
Song of t	he Slave Walls
Debate	
Promena	de
	Active Chapter Program
	Thursday Evening, June 24, 1948
	8:30 o'clock
Variation	s on a Theme in C minorBeethoven

Variations on a Theme in C minor	Beethoven
Piano: Lucette Stumberg, Phi Theta, St. Charles, Missouri	
Six Roumanian Dances	Bela Bartok
Violin: Marie L. Snyder, Mu Phi, Berea, Ohio	
Piano: Harriet Wagoner, Mu Phi, Berea, Ohio	

Wie Melodien Zieht Es MirBrahms
Meine Liebe Ist GrunBrahms
Beautiful Art Thou, My Love
Ah, Twine No Blossoms
Concerto in D Major
La Soiree Dans Grenade
Toccata
-: INTERMISSION :-
Lune De Cuivre
Hat Dich Die Liebe Beruhrt Marx
I Hate Music Bernstein
Mezzo Soprano: Shirley Wikler, Phi Gamma, Baltimore, Maryland Piano: Ruby Chavalier Carroll, Cleveland Alumnae Chapter
Suite for Clarinet and Piano
Suite Espagnole
Vieille Castille Murcienne Catalane Andalouse Violin: Betty Jane Kuhlman, Phi Lambda, Salem, Oregon Piano: Joan Johnston, Phi Lambda, Salem, Oregon
Gia La Notte Haydn
To One Who Went Whistling Through the Night
Fur MusikFranz
The Catbird
Sonata, Opus 35

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THE NOVEMBER 1948 TRIANGLE OF MU PHI EPSILON

# THE MUSICOLOGICAL Research Contests



By Hildur Lavine Shaw

National Third Vice President and

Chairman of the Musicological

Research Contests

THE time is here when we again pass on to our Mu Phi sisters information and suggestions regarding our annual Musicological Research Contests sponsored by our Alumnae. The theses submitted year after year are a great contribution to the cultural life of the sorority.

Let me tell you something about the background of these contests. The Musicological Research Contest was founded some years ago by the Mu Phi Epsilon Alumnae to encourage study, research, and discussion in the field of musicology-with a view to publication in the TRIANGLE of the winning thesis. These contests are maintained and supported by all Mu Phi members who contribute voluntarily-Founders' Day Pennies (one for each year of the sorority's existence) commemorating the founding of our beloved sorority. The Alumnae are extremely grateful for your continued interest, enthusiasm, and contributions. Two prizes are now awarded—one hundred dollars cash, first prize; fifty dollars cash, second prize, if in the opinion of the judges, the theses merit the awards.

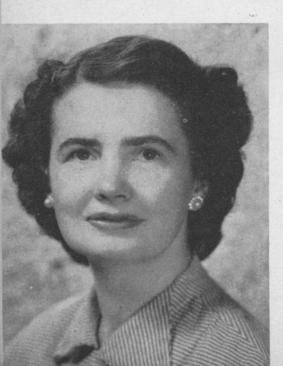
The sorority attempts to secure the finest musicologists in the United States to act as judges, so as to have the most complete and honest evaluation possible of the works submitted. A year's membership is also given the first place winner in the American Musicological Society. These contests offer much needed opportunity for participation, are refreshing to mind and spirit, and are a vital outlet for musicologists. They warrant your support. "Let us not sit idly by."

This year four theses were submitted: "François Couperin Le Grand and his Harpsichord Pieces" by Flora Gwendoline Harper, Tau Alpha, Seattle, Washington; "The Piano Music of Granados and Albeniz" by Lucille Marty Wathen, Sigma, Evanston, Illinois; "Motion Pictures for Music Education" by Marion Elsie Constable, New York City Alumnae Chapter (Res. Bergenfield, New Jersey); "The Influence of Music and Musical Therapy" by Elizabeth Anne Wilcox, Mu Mu, Manhattan, Kansas.

Entries were judged by Dr. G. S. Dickinson, Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, New York; Dr. Carl Parrish, Westminster Choir College, Princeton, New Jersey; Dr. Otto Gombosi, Michigan State College, East Lansing, Michigan.

First award of one hundred dollars was given to Flora Gwendoline Harper, and second place went to Lucille Marty Wathen. (There was no cash award for second place this year, as the additional prize was voted upon at the June Convention.)

Flora Gwendoline Harper was born in England. At an early age she



went to Winnipeg, Manitoba, with her parents, later settling in Victoria, B. C., where she was a successful music teacher.

By the time she was fourteen years of age Miss Harper became a student of the Canadian pianist, Gertrude Huntley Green. She used her vacations for study with such musicians as Max Pirani, Viggo Kihl, the late Harold Samuel, and with the Polish composer-pianist, Sigismond Stojowski, from whom she obtained two scholarships.

In 1930 she received a "Special Diploma" from the Toronto Conservatory of Music, and later became a Licentiate of the Royal Schools, London.

In 1945 Miss Harper went to the University of Washington, where she studied piano with Berthe Poncy Jacobson while obtaining an M.A. in Musicology, and the research for her thesis was done under the direction of Dr. Demar Irvine. For the past year she has been teaching piano as an Associate in the Music Department of the University of Washington.

Lucille Marty Wathen (second place winner) was born in Monroe, Wisconsin, and attended high school there. She went to the University of Wisconsin two years, majoring in piano and composition, and transferred to Northwestern University where she became a Mu Phi and received her bachelor of Music Degree. She taught at Evansville College one year in preparatory music school. The following summer she enrolled at the Juilliard School of Music studying piano with Alfred Merovitch, and then returned to the University of Wisconsin where she received her Master of Music degree.



She taught at the Wisconsin School of Music in Madison, studied piano with Elizabeth Buehler, married Lawrence Wathen, a music student at the University of Wisconsin. They are now living in Evanston where Mr. Wathen is working for a master of music degree at Northwestern University.

Excerpts from decisions and criticisms of judges of all four theses:

Dr. Carl Parrish: "I was greatly interested in reading the theses, and I wish to congratulate your sorority for its enterprise in conducting a contest such as this. It represents a definite contribution towards the stimulation of interest in musicology in the United States-makes an enthusiastic and imaginative approach to these compositions that is supported by an intimate knowledge of their stylistic features, and she gives a good account of their artistic significance. Her paper contained some infelicities of expression—she reached more deeply into the particular nature of her subject—is to be commended on the general appearance and orderliness of her thesis—too much time spent in arriving at the essence of her subject, though, and too little devoted to the music itself."

Dr. G. S. Dickinson: "It is a study of serious interest, expressed in clear, agreeable style and set forth with sound workmanship. It is generally accurate and for a study of this order well documented-shows commendable familiarity with the materials and problems of her subject-is perhaps a little too anecdotal and there is too much dependence on the ideas of others as shown in the considerable amount of direct and indirect quotation-certain specific limitations may be noted—is characterized in its earlier chapters by an intuitively sensitive perception of the background, temperament, and artistic individuality of the composers whom she treats—her appreciation of the essential quality of the music is superior—this is effectively reflected in the imaginative language which she employs, usually without overemphasis-too much small repetitive description piece by piece, from which not enough valuable generalization is drawn-some technical insecurity-show encouraging "evidence of creative ability"-may be said to present creditable evidence of musical research—founded on opinion rather than on a considered sifting of evidence and values."

Dr. Otto Gombosi: "The motive force behind acquiring knowledge is curiosity. He who wants to find out something does so, first of all, for himself, to satisfy his own mind. In some cases, an Encyclopedia will give him the information desired; in oth-

ers, more sources have to be tapped. While getting the information is a technique or a procedure of research which has to be learned-it is different from research proper not only in degree but also in kind. Research does not start with mere curiosity it originates in an hypothesis born of dissatisfaction. We make our corrections hypothetically and set out to test our hypothesis. Many are the blind alleys and devious the approaches. We adjust and modify our assumptions in accordance with our findings until perfect harmony is reached. We not only discover something for ourselves, but, by coming nearer to truth, also add a modest brick to the edifice of human knowledge. This is research. The officers of Mu Phi Epsilon were right in emphasizing "creative ability" as a requisite in the competition. It is this "creative ability" that produces new insight and new results characteristic of true research. Let it be our measuring rod in evaluating the four papers submitted to the jury. She knows a good deal about the subject and is familiar with the literaturesome weak points are common to the papers—the problems as stated are opinions rather than real problems questions are asked, and none answered-common to all is the essentially analytical method. The four papers are laudable efforts executed with widely different equipment-indicating serious work and profitably spent study-time. They show the seriousness, the inquisitive mind, and the patience of potential musicologists."

#### Contest Rules

(If for any reason you may not find these rules and suggestions what you are looking for, I will always be glad to answer your inquiries. These rulings correspond with those of the National Association of Music Schools and meet the approval of the American Musicological Society. Remember—papers should be a CREA-TIVE EFFORT AND A CONTRIBUTION TO KNOWLEDGE; bibliography must be adequate—list sources on which study was based alphabetically by authors—use proper technique of footnote writing. Good bond paper is satisfactory. Text should be doublespaced on typewriter. It is easier to read in a temporary loose-leaf binder. It should have some sort of cover to protect the thesis when it is sent around for judging. We suggest studying "Preparing the Research Paper" by R. Morell Schmitz and "Introduction to Musicology" by Dr. Glen Havdon. We recommend limits for the papers of 6,000 to 18,000 words.)

- 1. Contest shall be open to all members of Mu Phi Epsilon.
- 2. Applicant shall submit material of a research nature, and shall exhibit evidence of creative ability.
- 3. Applicant shall not submit the same thesis in more than one contest, but may submit a revision and further development of a subject already presented.
- 4. All contest theses shall be passed upon by a group of judges well known in the field of Musicology.
- 5. Two cash prizes will be awarded if, in the opinion of the judges, any of the theses merit the awards. First prize one hundred dollars (\$100.00); second prize, fifty dollars (\$50.00).
  - 6. No special form of application (Continued on Page 49)

An Abstract of FRANCOIS COUPERIN

LE GRAND

and His

Harpsicord Pieces

By GWENDOLINE HARPER

THERE is no standard biography of François Couperin in the English language. Sketches such as found in Grove's Dictionary of Music and Musicians¹ and Baker's Biographical Dictionary of Musicians,² together with tantalizing references to the "rondeau," "suite," and "programme music" do not suffice.

The purpose of this study is to discover more about François Couperin through the literature about him in the French language, and to investigate more fully those features of his harpsichord music which are usually passed over somewhat casually.

Apart from sundry readings, three French works have been the chief sources of information. Les Clavecinistes<sup>3</sup> of André Pirro, deals with the early French keyboard masters, Les Couperin, Une Dynastie de Musiciens français<sup>4</sup> by Charles Bouvet describes the early editions and original manuscripts of François Couperin, and Les Couperin, 5 a biography by Julien Tiersot gives an authentic picture of the Couperin family, sup-

<sup>1</sup>George Grove, Dictionary of Music and Musicians. Vol. I. Third Edition. (New York: Macmillan and Co., 1935).

<sup>2</sup>Theodor Baker, Biographical Dictionary of Musicians. Fourth Edition. (New York: G. Schirmer, Inc., 1940).

<sup>3</sup>André Pirro, Les Clavecinistes. (Paris: Henri Laurens, 1924). 125 pp.



ported by the careful study of original documents.

The actual music was available in *Pièces de Clavecin*,<sup>6</sup> and suggestions relative to its performance by the composer in *L'Art de toucher le Clavecin*.<sup>7</sup>

#### THE COUPERIN FAMILY

That the village of Chaumes, near Paris, was once a stronghold is seen by the remains of postern gates, a square tower, and an ancient wall which holds back the river l'Yeres. Here, in the sixteenth century, Mathurin Couperin had two sons, Denis and Matthew. The latter was the father of Charles, whose eight children included the brothers Louis, François and Charles. The last-

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Charles Bouvet, Les Couperin, Une Dynastie de Musiciens français. (Paris: Librairie Delakrave, 1919). 304 pp.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Julien Tiersot, *Les Couperin*. (Paris: Librairie Felix Alcan, 1926). 216 pp.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>François Couperin, *Pièces de Clave*cin, Livres I, II, III et IV. (London: Augener Ltd., 1888). 451 pp.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup>François Couperin, *L'Art de toucher le Clavecin*. (Leipzig: Breitkopf & Hartel, 1933). 38 pp.

named was the father of François le grand.

One day in 1654 the three brothers decided to serenade their famous neighbor, Jacques Chambonnières, the Court harpischord player. For the occasion Louis had composed the music. Chambonnières was so impressed he encouraged them all to go to Paris where he was at the peak of his popularity.

Louis Couperin (1626-1661) became organist at the King's Chapel. He also was the first of two centuries of Couperins to be organist at the Church of St. Gervais. His harpischord pieces have a wider range of expression than those of Chambonnières, and are named more suitably.

François I (1631-1701) was also an organist. He was illustrious as a clavecinist and teacher of the harpsichord.

Charles (1638-1679), the youngest of the three, succeeded his brother Louis as organist at St. Gervais, but he is famous as the father of François II, known as "le grand."

#### FRANÇOIS LE GRAND

François II was born to Charles and Marie Couperin, November 10, 1668. Charles died when his son was eleven years of age, but the authorities at St. Gervais encouraged the widow and her talented son to remain in the home provided for their organists until the boy could take over his father's duties officially.

By the age of twenty-one François II was already married. His first daughter, Marie-Magdaleine, entered a convent, but Marguerite-Antoinette became a harpsichord-player of note. Nicolas-Louis, the only son, died at an early age.

In addition to playing the harpsi-

chord at Sunday concerts in Louis XIV's music room, Couperin became Court Organist. For chamber-music evenings he wrote Concerts royaux which were performed by such musicians as Duval, Philidor, Alarius and Dubois, with Couperin at the harpsichord. Couperin also excelled in the performance of his own little harpsichord solos, which had developed far beyond those by Louis Couperin and Jacques Chambonnières. At this time the violin was replacing the lute, and the harpsichord was becoming a solo instrument, instead of merely supplying the figured bass accompaniment.

Couperin was a composer of religious music including three sets of Versets d'un Motet. For a convent he wrote Lecons de Ténebres.

He wrote seven Trio-Sonatas. The Nation, a set of four influenced by Corelli, includes La Française, L'Espagnole, La Piedmontoise, and L'Imperiale. La Steinguerque, written when Couperin was about twenty-four to celebrate a French victory, was one of the first sonatas composed in France. He also wrote a series of concerted pieces for strings, called Les Gouts réunis, (1714). These end with a trio-sonata entitled L'Apothéose de Corelli. In 1715 he wrote L'Apothéose de Lully, wherein the violin dialogue, as Lully and Corelli, seem to show that "the union of French and Italian tastes would make for perfection in mu-

#### THE HARPSICHORD PIECES

The Pièces de Clavecin of Francois Couperin were published in four copper-engraved volumes in 1713, 1716, 1722 and 1730, respectively. The two-hundred and forty-two

THE NOVEMBER 1948 TRIANGLE OF MU PHI EPSILON

pieces are grouped into twenty-seven Ordres, four to twenty-four pieces in each.

Ordres are like suites in that the group of pieces have the same tonic. the mode, however, varies, being major or minor. Frequently within an ordre there is a further "set of pieces" which might be considered a suite in the more modern sense, as Les petites Ages in the seventh ordre. The fourteenth ordre begins with a set of pieces inspired by birds, later in the same ordre comes La Julliet which requires either two harpsichords, or a trio of instruments for performance. Groupings within a suite, and changes of medium during its performance are not usually implied when the word suite is used.

In the first ordre there is an allemande, two courantes, a Sarabande, and what might have been a concluding gigue, then however, there are twelve more pieces, including another Sarabande and several rondeaux.

#### TITLES

In the preface to the Pièces de Clavecin, Bk. I, Couperin wrote,

I have always had a reason in composing these pieces, different events furnished them; the titles correspond to the ideas. I must be excused for having some which flatter me. It is good to say that those which are a sort of portrait seemed often very descriptive, and most of the titles give the lovable originals that which I wished to represent.

The attempt to unravel such events and personalities has proved interesting. Tributes to Royalty include L'Auguste and La Majestueuse, also La Regents ou la Minerva. La Princess Marie was prob-

ably Marie Leczinska, the future Queen of France.9 L'Etincelante ou la Bontems honored one of that wellknown family. La Bersan was an obscure musician in the choir from 1694 to 1703. La Garnier was no doubt Gabriel Garnier the organist, and La Villers probably Pajol de Villers to whom Couperin dedicated his first volume.

Many pieces were inspired by the small creatures in nature such as Les Abeilles (The Bees), Le Moucheron (The Gnat) and La Linote éfarouché (The Frightened Linnet).

#### FORMS

The pieces, with the exceptions of the rondeaux, are binary dance forms, both parts usually repeating. The treatment of the second part varies, sometimes giving a ternary effect.

Couperin's use of the "circle of fifths" remained within the limitations of the mean-tone system of tuning. His modulations are frequent, but restricted to keys of first relationship.

The first five ordres begin in the classic manner, with allemand, courante and sarabande, but the sixth and seventh begin with rondeaux, and the tenth with a set of pieces entitled La Triumphant.

All but one of Couperin's allemandes have titles, and there is the complex rhythmical variety and ornamentation expected. La Ténébreuse uses the broken chords of the lutenists, and La Loborieuse has the characteristic "curving groups of short notes."

The Courante, an aristocratic

<sup>8</sup>Tiersot, op. cit., p. 184. <sup>9</sup>Tiersot, op. cit., p. 90.

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rather than folk dance, was at the height of its popularity. Couperin writes them in pairs using the dotted rhythms of the "French," L'Intîme, however, also has the running notes of the Italian style.

The Sarabande, with characteristic rhythm, accenting the second beat, is well represented by La Prude, La Lugubre and Les vieux Seigneurs.

The Gigue, popular with lute and virginal players, with its triple groupings, devices of imitation, and sequential treatment, was eminently suited to the harpsichord. La Milordine and Le Réveille-Matin are among the many examples.

Charming Gavottes like La Bourbonnoise, and Minuets, Rigaudon, Passepied, and Canaries with "double" are all represented. L'Amphibie is a "mouvement de Passecaile" built on an eight-measure ground.

There are marches such as La Marche des Gris-Vêtus (The March of the French Guards, and Les Pélerines (Pilgrims).

The "simple" rondo appears more than thirty times, making a contrast to the constant succession of dance forms. Their episodes, which Couperin calls "couplets" provide examples of his inventiveness and modulation. Le Tic-toc-choc and Les Bagatelles are very lively, others such as Le Bavoletflottant are quiet and lyrical, but the most famous rondeau is probably Les Bergeries which Johann S. Bach copied by hand for his wife Anna Magdalena.

For breadth Couperin tends to add one or more complete sections to an original as in *Les Guirlandes* and *Les Tambourines*. The "Seconde Partie" is usually in the opposite mode, and the two parts often have distinct names, as Les Blondes and Les Brunes of Les Nonètes (The Young Nuns). There are four parts in Les petites Ages, and in Les Brinborions the parts develop from each other in the manner af variations.

#### PERFORMANCE

With these harpsichord pieces Couperin achieves the culmination of the French Clavecin School, and presages the modern keyboard composer.

It is of such music that Wanda Landowska writes:

The principal merit of this music, cultivated at the court of kings, polished in a society ceaselessly attentive to the conventions and to courtesy, had to consist in elegance, suppleness, pureness of taste, in order to avoid everything that might have offended delicate minds, thence its light, divinely frivolous gait, sometimes majestic and always sparkling with grace and with wit.<sup>10</sup>

In his L'Art de toucher le Clavecin Couperin writes about their performance. Correct posture, fingering as a technique, musical terms, and suggestions for tempi are discussed, but the performance of the ornaments is of most importance. To get the desired effect they must be played as indicated, "neither more nor less." J. S. Bach used a Table of Ornaments for Wilhelm Friedemann Bach which reproduced exactly the ornaments of François Couperin as they appear in the Preface to his Pièces de Clavecin. Many are now a matter of common usage. Shakes or trills, however, of long duration,

<sup>10</sup>Wanda Landowska, *Music of the Past*, trans. by Wm. A. Bradley. (New York: Alfred Knopf, 1924).

must have (1) the dwelling upon the initial note, (2) the repercussions, (3) the stop. In the *Tremblement* sans être appuyé, the repercussions seem to belong to the preceding note:



VARIOUS STYLES

Couperin makes the remark, that by learning to play six contrasting pieces thoroughly, a student would be in a poistion to play any, well. Arbitrarily such a grouping might include:

- (1) Pieces of unpretentious simplicity such as La Diane and La Petit Rien, which have the clarity and purity of style that is to be found in the Anna Magdalena Bach Book.
- (2) Lyrical or song-like pieces such as *Le Bavolet-flottant* and *Soeur Monique* which have a Schubert-like quality and explains why so many of his pieces were given words during his lifetime.
- (3) Pieces requiring technical velocity such as Les petits Moulins-à-vent and Les Tricoteuses which are often in two-part writing, and usually culminate in rapid sixteenth-note passages of appreciable difficulty. They have a delightful lightness and humor.
- (4) Pieces characterized by syncopation, especially in their accompaniment, such as Les Barricades mystérieuses and Les Charmes. Cou-

perin writes that syncopation is preferable to sustained notes on the harpsichord.

(5) Pieces of complex texture or rhythm such as L'Auguste and L'Audacieuse. Many of these are allemandes, and there is an interweaving of parts, but the number of parts is constantly changing.

(6) Pieces of gigue-like rhythm such as *Le Moucheron* and *La Létiville*, which comprise the largest number.

#### SUMMARY

The life and works of François Couperin, with the emphasis on his harpsichord pieces, have revealed a true genius. He heads the French Clavecin School which includes Jacques Chambonnières, Louis Couperin, Claude Daquin, and Jean Phillipe Rameau.

His works range from drinkingsongs to motets, and from harpsichord pieces to trio-sonatas, but he makes no contribution to the field of opera.

There is no doubt of the programmatic intentions behind his titles, and the pieces mark the beginnings of our modern keyboard music.

Dance-forms, including those of the classic suite, are used in any arrangement within the Ordre. To obtain breadth he uses a cumulation of ideas rather than true development, yet in the couplets of his rondeaux are modulations and development which greatly surpass his predecessors.

There is enough variety of mood, combined with technical interest and polished workmanship, for these early keyboard works to deserve a broader recognition by present-day performers.

# OPERA In Berlin: 1946-48

BY MARGUERITE PATTON

THE highlight of residence in Berlin for music lovers attached to the staff of the Office of Military Government for Germany (U. S.) is undoubtedly the opportunity which such residence affords of seeing a continuing program of opera presented with an artistic flair that overcomes the hazards of scarcity and the lack of outstanding voices.

There are two Grand Opera companies in the city, both municipally supported, the Staatsoper in the Soviet Sector and the Staedtische Oper in the British Sector. The first has fallen heir to the tradition of the former Staatsoper which will be remembered as having been on Unter den Linden, and regarded as the ranking Opera in Berlin. It is interesting to note that after the destruction of the original Opera House in the early part of the war, it was rebuilt at great expense as a gesture of defiance and also as a morale builder, only to be again destroyed so that it had to be abandoned. The operas are now presented in what was the "Admirals Palast" building, formerly a theater. The building is well equipped and completely adequate, after one passes through the ruins at the entrance of the courtyard. Particularly noteworthy is the huge crystal chandelier, upon which we all comment no matter how often we may see it.

The Staedtische Oper was formerly known as the Deutsches Opernhaus and was regarded by the Berliners as being the peer of the Staatsoper. It now occupies, however, the former home of the Volksoper, discontinued organization originally producing popular priced opera, and the result has been a tendency among both the allied personnel and the Germans to regard it as taking second place to the Staatsoper. On the basis of performance, my opinion is in direct contrast to that of the majority.

The first opera which I saw here was "Eugen Onegin" of Tschaikowsky at the Staatsoper. It was a revelation. While the staging and the voices were better than adequate, the acting was superb. I can still see the mother sitting under the tree in front of the house, stemming currants or shelling peas or performing some such domestic task, and can recall my surprise that her hands were maintaining the perfect tempo and action for the activity in which she was engaged, while she sang in strict accord with the written tempo of the score. Any relationship between the rhythm of the hands and the music was purely coincidental since neither was affected by the other. The acting of the other singers was equally realistic and there was no stopping of the action so that a musical number could be sung without distraction. In general, that has been true in all the operas I have seen, and makes opera a living thing with the capacity to produce emotional reactions as

marked as those of the drama.

While special arrangements are made to permit members of the allied forces to purchase tickets for the operas, through the Army's Special Services Ticket Office and the Red Cross, the seats themselves are not separated from those of the Germans. The cost is approximately two dollars and twenty-five cents, which can be paid in Military Currency or in German marks. Needless to say, most of the Military Government people attend the Opera on Saturday and Sunday evenings, at which time the Army provides a special bus to take the American opera goers to and from the Staatsoper. During 1946 and half of 1947, the British organization corresponding to the American Special Services, engaged the Staedtische Oper for every Sunday evening, and offered alternately operas from its repertoire and concerts by the Berlin Philharmonic Symphony Orchestra, to its own people and members of the allied occupation forces, without charge. It was one of the most effective services rendered by any of the similar organizations functioning in Berlin. When I heard a German Philharmonic Orchestra play "God Save the King" on my first Sunday evening as a British Guest, I experienced the same topsy-turvy feeling as has been so often repeated over here.

With the exception of the Christmas Season presentation of "Haensel and Gretel," the Staatsoper restricts itself pretty definitely to the most "grand," meaning the most tragic, of Grand Operas. The Staedtische Oper permits itself to include in its repertoire such delightful programs as the "Bartered Bride" of

Smetana, Flotow's "Martha" and the "Barber of Seville." Practically the only exception at the Staatsoper is "Rosenkavalier" which was given a very heavy-handed and heavy-footed production recently.

Neither Opera Company numbers among its members outstanding voices, with, perhaps, the exception of the Staatsoper contralto, Margarete Klose, who has a really lovely and compelling voice. In "Tristan and Isolde" a few weeks ago, the sheer beauty of her voice calling from the top of the watch tower literally took my breath away. It was the disembodied essence of all the aesthetic charm that one could possibly imagine. On the whole, the better voices are to be found in the American and British Zones and not in Berlin. There are opera seasons in many of the cities of the West and South but only Berlin has an eleven months' season.

I shall never cease to marvel at the effectiveness of the vocal and dramatic presentations which continued through both winters, that of 1946-1947 being one of the coldest on record. While the Staatsoper had plenty of heat—the Russians making a fetish of supporting the arts—the Staedtische Oper was barely heated, the British regarding the common man in his home as of much more importance. We brought blankets and kept our heaviest furs wrapped around us, but never a singer faltered. How the solo voices can stand the continuing demands made upon them is a mystery. There are so few of them and they sing so many roles so frequently that it would seem impossible to continue week after week. Actually, I imagine that I can see the results of the heavy schedule in

loss of weight and aging, in those artists who appear most frequently, among them Erich Witte (Staats Oper) who was once with the Metropolitan, Katrina Kutz (Staedtische Oper), Erna Berger (Staats Oper) and many of the others whose names are familiar now to all of us here. Frequent use is made of guest singers, but my impression is that these are artists of the "old school" who, while their voices may be better, tend to more prima donna-ish manners, and lack the verve and realism of the resident group.

A list of the operas which I have seen, would read like an index from the Victor book of Opera or some other similar compilation. Wagner operas returned belatedly, having been banned, but are now represented by "The Valkyrie" at the Staedtische Oper and "Tristan and Isolde" and "The Flying Dutchman" at the Staats Oper, the latter being incurably dull. Most of the other standard operas are represented and while they suffer often by comparison with the best Metropolitan presentations of the same opera, they have an artistic integrity of their own. The scenic arrangements and the decor at the Staats Oper tend to extremes that overwhelm the music. This is particularly true of "Sadko," for which the Soviets provided an extra million marks for staging, and the "Tales of Hoffman." The former became such a spectacle that the music was completely deluged, and the latter was the nightmare conception of a schizophrenic. The Staedtische Oper has shown a nice discretion in its staging and many of the modern arrangements have been outstandingly effective. The decor of "Peter Grimes," an opera, the whole spirit

of which might have been completely missed by the "foreignness" of the locale and personalities involved, was particularly suitable and entirely natural.

Needless to say, the great joy of "opera in Berlin" is being able to see operas-or does one say hear operas-that are only rarely given on our standard repertoires. Among these are Verdi's "Othello," and "Simone Boccanegra;" Mozart's "Escape from the Harem:" Tschaikowsky's "Queen of Spades" and "Eugen Onegin;" Weber's "The Sharpshooter;" and Strauss' "Salome" and his ballet "Joseph's Legende," which while not an opera has been a part of the opera repertoire. Of my many "discoveries," I treasure most, "The Bartered Bride" by Smetana and d'Albert's "Tiefland." The singing stuttering near-bridegroom in the "Bartered Bride" produces an effect of high comedy, that is unique, and the fun of finding simultaneously, as I did in "Tiefland" both a composer and an opera that one did not know existed, is a real experience. "Tiefland" is not a great opera, there are tuneful bits, though d'Albert tends somewhat to overwork them but the total effect is most entertaining.

If I have left the impression that opera in Berlin leans heavily on the allied occupation forces for its audiences, I hasten to disclaim any such intention, because the majority of the audience is German. Actually, it is often difficult for us to obtain seats, and the Germans must make reservations far in advance. Practically every seat is sold for every performance, and many are the explanations of what is virtually a phenomenon of these times. The first is that opera

was always popular, and that may be due to the fact that all operas are sung in German, a great advantage from the listener's point of view; the second, that it makes it possible for the "ruin dwellers" to leave their sad surroundings, thereby escaping from the grim reality of the present, and in winter, the freezing cold of their, for the most part unheated, dwellings; third, that the almost complete lack of interest of average Germans in political or social affairs following their previous disillusioning experience, has led to their complete and substituted absorption in concerts, theater, and opera, and the last, that fear of a currency reform, and the present comparative worthlessness of money for anything except rationed and price-controlled commodities, remove all incentives to save. Whatever the cause or causes

are of the "sell-out" houses, they are sold out. Incidentally, the only time when I have seen empty seats was at the performance of "Tristan and Isolde," a five-hour endurance test. In order to complete the performance, it was necessary to start before the working day was ended and that may have accounted for the smaller than usual attendance.

Very soon, I shall have seen the complete repertoires of both opera companies and many of the operas twice, making in all more than forty operas, and with only one exception, "Madame Butterfly" for which the German genius is simply not suitable, I have still to see and hear one that does not give me great pleasure.

Marguerite Patton is in the Office of Military Government for Germany (U. S.), Civil Administration Division, Berlin, Germany.

# Send Christmas Gifts

DID YOU KNOW THAT October and November are the months to send in those Christmas subscription gifts if you want them to start in time for Christmas? THAT every gift you give, or every order you send Mu Phi, will bring music training to the many children eagerly attending Gad's Hill Music School at a nominal fee? That may of us are first hearing the distant rumbling of Mu Phi Epsilon Subscription Agency? THAT in spite of this Mu Phis sent in subscriptions to the amount of \$5,000.00 last year, and doubled our commissions? That one of our most vital duties is to support the magazine agency? THAT the five highranking alumnae chapters selling the

most magazines last year were: Los Angeles, Ann Arbor, Beverly Hills, San Diego and Milwaukee, respectively, and the five highest active chapters were: Mu Nu, Mu Theta Epsilon, Nu, Omega and Epsilon Delta? That we won a pen and pencil set for selling enough Coronets and That we could win many cash prizes? That we need 100% support for our Gad's Hill Fund—100% of the chapters, and 100% of the individual members? That we know you all want to help?—Act now, don't delay!

Grayce Kent Clark, National Chairman Magazine Subscription Agency Board Tulsa, Oklahoma, Mu Phi Epsilon Alumnae Club's

# Professional Husband and Wife

JEANNE GENTRY WAITS

and MAX WAITS

BY JESSIE G. WILL Historian, Tulsa Alumnae Club

An outstanding couple in musical circles is Mu Phi's Jeanne Gentry Waits and her husband, Max. "We do everything together. Max can do things as well or better than I anyway. Our practicing comes first to us both." So says Jeanne as she explains the secret to her exceptional performance at the organ and the piano. Max is a Flautist of note. He is a member of Phi Mu Alpha, from Oklahoma University, and has studied with Brittain Johnson, First Flautist of the National Symphony Orchestra, Albert Tipton, who was with the Philadelphia Orchestra, and with Nat White of Oklahoma Symphony. Max spent three and a half vears in the Navy reserve and during the war was assistant band director and musician 1/c aboard troop transport West Point.

Jeanne and Max have given a number of concerts together. In the Spring of '47 they appeared at Oklahoma University for a brilliant performance and will appear March 19 at Tulsa University as members of the Tulsa University faculty. Both teach piano at Tulsa University; Jeanne also teaches organ and Max teaches flute.



Jeanne has won musical honors and scholarships since she was 13 years old. During her student days she received the Mu Phi Epsilon award of excellence as well as the Ellsworth Duncan award. She studied under Palmer Christian at Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Aside from their musical interests Jeanne and Max have many fascinating hobbies. Jeanne designs and makes her own clothes (and some of Max's unusual jackets) including those specially made for performance at an organ. Max is also an Interior Decorator, and together they have produced a most attractive apartment in the non-descript Veteran's housing unit in Tulsa.

Jeanne presented an Organ concert March 12 which was a brilliant display of technical ability and phrasing on the finest organ in the Southwest. This concert was sponsored by the Tulsa Alumnae club of Mu Phi Epsilon. Contributions were made at the door and proceeds are to be used for our new music Achieve-

Left to right (front row), Marie Keller, Chicago Alumnae Chapter, Sponsor, Elaine Lavieri, Mildred Broemel, Elizabeth Kidd, President, Laura Thompson, Margaret McArthur, Genevieve Horween; (back row), Olive Mellinger, Dorothy Willmarth, Marjorie Kenney, Electa Gamron, June Reader, Elaine Carter.

### EVANSTON-NORTH SHORE

# Alumnae Chapter Installation

By OLIVE MELLINGER, Historian

On the evening of June 2, at the spacious home of Genevieve Horween (Mrs. Ralph), 900 Private Road, Winnetka, Illinois, installation ceremonies were held for the Evanston — North Shore Alumnae Chapter of Mu Phi Epsilon. Elizabeth Ayres Kidd, former National President, and President of the new chapter was appointed installing officer. She was assisted by Genevieve Horween.

A delightful musical program was given by a trio composed of Minnie Jernberg, violin, Dellah Borders, cello, and Octavia Gould, piano, from the Chicago Alumnae Chapter; Connie Conklin, voice, a graduate student from the active chapter at Northwestern University, and Electa Austin Gamron, piano, from the new Evanston—North Shore Alumnae group.

Refreshments and a social hour followed, bringing to a close a most satisfying evening.

Above photograph through the kindness of a Mu Phi's husband, Leland Reader.

# Mu Phis HERE and THERE

Our President, Margarette Walker, has begun work in her new position as Dean of Women at Texas Technological College, Lubbock, Texas. Congratulations and best wishes for success and happiness in her new work go with her from all sisters in Mu Phi. Knowing Margarette's enthusiasm and ability our congratulations of course go to the College.

"Once a Mu Phi always a Mu Phi." Our National Executive Secretary has been keeping this motto alive by bringing many members in touch with former friends through their annual Triangle subscriptions. Some of the recent subscribers are:

Gamma—Clara Eloise Young, 12 Canfield Apts., Youngstown 7, Ohio

Zeta-Mildred Owens McCormick (Mrs. Roy A.), 336 S. Main St., Wellington, Ohio; Dorothy Wright Crosby (Mrs. Claude), Roachdale, Indiana.

Theta—Beulah Corn Homeyer (Mrs. Charles, Jr.), Robstown, Tex-

Iota Alpha—Jean Rosè Ferris (Mrs. Paul M.), Knollslea Farm, Lake County, Antioch, Illinois

Kappa-Marie H. Zimmerman, Westfield, Indiana; Bertha A. Fleming, Williamsport, Indiana; (Both of these Kappa Mu Phis are very active in music. Marie with violin and Bertha as chorus director)

Lambda—R. Mae Holmes, 205 East Fall St., Ithaca, New York (R. Mae may be reached at the Holmes Music Studios, 104 Aurora St. also); Ray Swearingen, 910 Carolina Ave., North Augusta, South Carolina; Beaulah Dunn Turner (Mrs. M. D.), Box 428, Meridian, Texas; Berenice M. Werner (Mrs. Carl H.), 106 Burton St., Johnstown, New York

Mu - Margaret Theis Duncan (Mrs. K. G.), Starke, Florida; Sarah Pierce Sawyer (Mrs.), Fort Payne, Alabama; Laurie Smethers Ligon (Mrs. Daniel R.), P.O. Box 265, 408 West View Ave., Anderson, South Carolina

Nu-Mabel Case (Mrs. William M.), Alturas, California; Mabel Withers Bailey (Mrs. Walter R.), Route 2. The Dalles, Oregon

Pi-Julia Linn Gilland (Mrs. Lorin C.), 302 North Jefferson St., Van Wert, Ohio; Drusilla L. Shaw, 615 Ogden Ave., Escanaba, Michi-

Mu Gamma—Mabel Klauss Robinson (Mrs. Jere W.), 1033 West Duarte Rd., Arcadia, California

Mu Nu—Bernice West Price (Mrs. Pemberton M.), 861 South Westgate Ave., Los Angeles 24, California

Phi Lambda—Elene Lillie Douglas Nelson (Mrs. Robert), Route 3, Box 48, Silverton, Oregon

#### A PROSPECTIVE MU PHI

Mu Epsilon—To Ethel Bishop and William B. Gellette, 340 Riverside Drive, New York 25, N. Y., a daughter, Charlene Ann, born July 26, 1948.

THE NOVEMBER 1948 TRIANGLE OF MU PHI EPSILON

**Brilliant Traubel Voice Fills Red Rocks in Masterful Show** The Red Rocks Festival came to a brilliant close Friday night with the of Helen Traubel, combined with the polished musicianship of the tra to make a memorable evening. The crowd which jammed the amphitheatre and overflowed into all too rare in our time. Miss
Traubar's voice filled every cranny
of the wast auditouting to com-The University of Missour awarded an honorary doctor usic degree to Helen Traubel America's pre-eminent Wagnerian oprano, born and educated in souri." Traubel thus became ELOISE SMITH the first woman ever to be award-Soprano ed a doctorate by U. of M. Biennial Convention The 29th biennial convention of Mu Phil Epsilon was held June 23-26 at Cleveland, Ohio. Both business and mu-sic delegates represented the chapters of the Pacific Province. Among the lat-ter was Eloise Smith, soprano, of Los An-geles who represented the Southern California chapters. Mrs. Smith is solo-PACIFIC COAST MUSICIAN Mu Phi Epsilon National President, Mrs. Ava Comi Case has been elected the new vice president of the Professional Panhellenic As sociation, Mu Phi Epsilon is new in thi Association, and the sorority feels gre honored by her election The Musical Bulletin MU PHI EPSILON NEWS Phi Epsilon is a national honorary musical sorority, members being elect-MISS ELEANOR DEB ed for both their outstanding musica NEY, left, and MRS. ability and their college scholastic standing. In Kansas City there are MAN, duo piano feam, two active chapters and one alumnae who will appear tomorrow group. Betty Highly is the new presin Mu Phi Epsilon's second ident of Phi Phi chapter at the Uni-Lenten musicale at the Wednesday Club. Proceeds will go Mrs. John Galen Spencer, president of the to the sorority's scholarship fund. Alumnae chapter, first attended Lindenwood College

PACIFIC COAST MUSICIAN.

#### Many Summer Dates For Frances Yeend

Added to the already crowded calendar of engagements for Frances Yeend this summer is the Brevard

Festival in North Carolina. The soprano will replace Eileen Farrell on Aug. 20. This is the festival conducted by James Chris-tian Pfohl, consisting of three concerts each Aug.











Captain Mary Converse chats with Saul Caston, director of the Denver Symphony, at Elitch's. The picture was taken Tuesday eve-

ning, when the Critique group dined 16gelt there before attending the Pops concert. DENVERALUM NAT CHAPTE



# nuncas Courier



MAGGIE TEYTE (Ben Greenhaus Photo

THE PROOF OF THE PUDDING A little more than a year ago Maggi Teyte returned to sing to us after at absence of some time. Drawn by he superlative reputation as an interpret-ter, with especial emphasis on song li-erature of the French school, the aud ences that crowded every concert-we captivated not alone by her artistic abi ity but by the fresh clarity of her vol nd of tonal resources

THE NOVEMBER 1948 TRIANGLE OF MU PHI EPSILON

# CHAPTER INITIATES

Josephine Sylvia Annunziata Shrewsbury, Mass. Shirley Alice Collins Worcester, Mass. Virginia Elizabeth Cronkite South Portland, Maine Anna Lucille DiVittorio Hopedale, Mass. Vivian Johnston Youngstown, Ohio Joann Estella Nichols Schenectady, N. Y. Colette Emma Rushford Salem, Mass. Ann Mathilda Stefanko Fairfield, Conn. Mary Louise Taylor Allentown, Penn. Lucy Belle White Bridgewater, N. H. Evro Zeniou Larnaca, Cyprus

#### **GAMMA**

Maryjane Albright

Cheyenne, Wyo. Dolores Mae DiLorenzo New Castle, Penn. Nancy Anne Finlay Marquette, Mich. Esther Carolyn Hagen Northport, Mich. Patricia Joan Herman Ypsilanti, Mich. Betty Marie Hunt Ann Arbor, Mich. Mary Patricia King Detroit, Mich. Gloria Virginia Korhonen Trout Creek, Mich. Ann Watson McKinley Pontiac, Mich. Sally Lou Mick Sturgis, Mich. Patricia Ann Shields Ann Arbor, Mich. Ruth Eleanore Stein Detroit, Mich. Josephine Stoddard Waller Ann Arbor, Mich. Anna Ruth Wiersema Ann Arbor, Mich. Rosemarie Anne Young Farmington, Mich. Ruth Ellen Ziegler Ferndale, Mich.

#### **EPSILON**

Mary Ruth Smith Toledo, Ohio

#### ZETA

Linda Mae Allen Vincennes, Ind. Lillian Louise Beaumont Gary, Ind. Beverly Joan Bennett Rockford, Ill. Betty Lou Benson Batavia, Ill. Elizabeth Jane Butler Indianapolis, Ind. Mary Charlene Clore Indianapolis, Ind. Naomi Alvina Collingbourne Elgin, Ill.

Jo Ellen Burroughs Duke Indianapolis, Ind. Carol Ann Firchau Hammond, Ind. Ruth Marion Herold Park Ridge, Ill. F. Marjorie Horn

Greencastle, Ind. Faye Muriel Johannesen Belcross, No. Car. Georgia Marie Lewis Lawrenceville, Ill.

Kathleen Lucille Main Hammond, Ind. Artheda Jean McFaul South Bend, Ind.

Elizabeth Jane Mills Richmond, Ind. Helen Margaret Picken Rockford, Ill.

Elizabeth Anne Saucerman Jasonville, Ind. Patricia Ann Scudder Kingston, N. Y.

Ruth Charlene Scudder Windfall, Ind. Mary Jean Simpson Vermillion, So. Dak.

Nancy Robinson Voiers Jeffersonville, Ind. Nancy Jane Williams Glenview, Ill.

#### THETA

Celia Joan Dahms St. Louis, Mo. Doris Ann Diephouse Webster Groves, Mo. Erma Evelyn Maurer St. Louis, Mo. Marjorie Jane Stormont Clayton, Mo. Joyce Mary Voss St. Louis, Mo. Patricia Ann Ware St. Louis, Mo. Marie Mathilda Weinreich St. Louis, Mo.

#### IOTA ALPHA

Dorothy Jean Au Honolulu, T. H. Kathleen Beck Danville, Iowa

Mary Lou S. Cruz Manila, Philippines Patricia Carol Davis Juneau, Alaska Terr. Mildred Motenko Chicago, Ill. Naomi Lee Weiss Chicago, Ill.

#### KAPPA

Madlyn June Cooper Indianapolis, Ind. Gwenyth Eads Versailles, Ind. Wanda Irene Erb Danville, Ill. Helen Howard Wingate, Ind. Dorothy Mae Jarrett Indianapolis, Ind. Phyllis Joyce Koehler Indianapolis, Ind.
Joan Louise Leatherman Tipton, Ind. Frances Catherine Nichols Indianapolis, Ind. Dorothea Louise Reagan Indianapolis, Ind. Jane Lee Schnell Evansville, Ind. Imogene Singleton Indianapolis, Ind. Betty Mae Weigant Zionsville, Ind.

#### MU

Sara Rebecca Baine Tchula, Miss. Vans Randall Brinson Madison, Fla. Melba Elizabeth Clark Mount Holly, No. Car. Cathryn Cook Sparta, Ga. Margaret Anne Jackson Gainesville, Ga. Jean Marie Jones Mims, Fla. Nancy Jones Graymont, Ga. Marjorie Claire Newborne Washington, Ga. Daris Elizabeth Slack Stockton, N. J. Elsie Upchurch Raeford, No. Car. Peggy Lee Watlington Gretna, Va.

#### NU

Greta Ann Bostrom Eugene, Ore. Dorothy Boring French Eugene, Ore. Barbara Wallace Heartfield Eugene, Ore.

THE NOVEMBER 1948 TRIANGLE OF MU PHI EPSILON

Janet Irene Kelsey Eugene, Ore. Joanne Beverly Loper Prineville, Ore. Lucretia H. Prentiss Berkeley, Calif. Faye Gladys Schick Eugene. Ore. Shirley Gay Williams Olympia, Wash.

#### XI

Georgiana Rose Bennington El Dorado, Kansas Elwanda Leone Brewer Hoisington, Kansas Shirley Mae Brown Mission, Kansas Marian Louise Downing Olathe, Kansas Anne Ellis Mountain Grove, Mo. Iva Belle Flora Salina, Kans. Billie Iona George Altamont, Kans. Barbara Elizabeth Glover Caldwell, Kans. Margaret Jean Hanna Newton, Kans. Betty Jean Hayward St. Joseph, Mo. Dorothy Pennington Holman Wichita, Kans. Mary Elizabeth Kerr Clever, Mo. Margaret Jane Lutz Kansas City, Mo. Audrey Maxine McVicker Talmadge, Kans. F. Katharine Mulky Oklahoma City, Okla. Jeanne Elouise Peck Horton, Kans. Harriet Ruth Reisner Lawrence, Kans. Eva Joyce Rohrer Abilene, Kans. Nancy Jane Ruthrauff Kansas City, Kans. Jacquelyn Yvette Stoops Cherryvale, Kans. Sally Ann Trembly

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Kansas City, Mo.

Mary Katharine Van Houten

Port Townsend, Wash.

Phyllis Malvin Chicago, Ill. Jennie Mae Slater Grand Rapids, Mich. Rita Ann Vickerman Chicago, Ill. Helen JoAnn Williams Webster City, Iowa

TAU Alice Huldah Allen Aransas Pass, Texas Nanna Kristine Antonsen Ketchikan, Alaska JoAnn Ingels Barry Seattle, Wash. Helen Louise Buschman Seattle, Wash. Virginia Lucille Johnson Torrington, Wyo. Elizabeth Rhodes Kennedy Tacoma, Wash. Barbara Janice Knudsen Seattle, Wash. Mary Iane Metcalf Wenatchee, Wash. M. Margaret Myles Tacoma, Wash. Marie Elizabeth Nilson Auburn, Wash. Sally Gray Severinson Seattle, Wash. Marilyn Jean Wilson Seattle, Wash. Jean Elizabeth Zorn

#### UPSILON

Jean Ellen Query Wilmore, Ky. Marilyn Jean Schultz Parkersburg, W. Va.

Lorena May Burnell

Seattle, Wash.

#### PHI

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Martha Strauch

Mignon Beight Taylor

Alliance, Ohio Lillian Mildred Toti Campbell, Ohio Jessie Lou Waltermire Fostoria, Ohio Virginia Wideroe

Nancy Almira Barker Westfield, N. I. Ellen Ann Cooke Sunbury, Penn. Barbara Hillhouse Rutherford, N. I. Dorothy McLean Wilson Fredericton, N. B., Can.

Dorothy Ross Davies Des Moines, Iowa Barbara Ann Dawson Des Moines, Iowa E. Jane Hayes Des Moines, Iowa Shirley Ann Holmes Newton, Iowa Norma Ann Kloubec Cedar Rapids, Iowa Darlene Lou Mohler Oelwein, Iowa Theano Pappas Fort Dodge, Iowa

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Bedford, Iowa

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MU ETA

#### MU THETA EPSILON

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#### MU KAPPA

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Dorothy Virginia Eckart

#### MU MU

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Lucille Adell Palmquist
Winfred, So. Dak.
Joan Louise Pearson
Webster, So. Dak.

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MU PHI Mariorie Lenore Cochran Poland, Ohio Pearl Marie Gambill Milford Center, Ohio Mary Agnes Howe Napoleon, Ohio Mary Louise King Indiana, Penn. Marian Anne Sandrock Parma, Ohio Jean Ann Steinman Bluffton, Ohio Kathaleen Ione Tigner St. Marys, Ohio Florence Harriett Wagoner Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio Ruth Alice Weenink Cleveland, Ohio

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MU PSI
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Cedar Rapids, Iowa
Rose Marie Jun
Cedar Rapids, Iowa
Janet Marie Sullivan
Cedar Rapids, Iowa

Hillsboro, Texas

PHI GAMMA

Christina Margaret Behm Baltimore, Md. Cynthia Kathryn Blair Chambersburg, Penn. Joanne Louise Curry Altoona, Penn. Elizabeth Gritton Evans Baltimore, Md. Blanche Diane Fauteux Arlington, Va. Yvonne Elizabeth Floyd Washington, D. C. Margaret Ruth Johnson Wilmington, No. Car. Rheyma Alyce Leary Croydon, Penn. Anne Louise Meyer Baltimore, Md. Grace Cordia Murray Westminster. Md. Grayce Lillian Quinet Bentleyville, Penn. Shake Vartenissian Arlington, Va.

PHI ZETA Carol Genevieve Brewer Early, Iowa Laura Mae Bunten Sioux City, Iowa Dorothy Ann Clem Sioux City, Iowa Joan Rae Damerow Dows, Iowa Alice Vivian Dunn Iowa Falls, Iowa Edith Mae Fiderlick Callender, Iowa Nelda Marie Henderson Clear Lake, Iowa Mae Louise Kiessig Sioux City, Iowa Doris Jean Leivestad Inwood, Iowa Mildred Ruth Otto Onawa, Iowa Marian Helen Schuchard Leola, So. Dak. Betty Jean Wharton

PHI THETA
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Marthella Blevins Mayhall
Harlan, Ky.
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Cottleville, Mo.
Irma Lea McCormac
Kansas City, Mo.
Mary Josephine Sweeney
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Moorhead, Minn.
Ellen Louise Flotlin
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Enid Ruth Jerde
Britton, So. Dak.
Edith Ruth Maasjo
Fingal, No. Dak.
Carolyn Moe
Moorhead, Minn.
Berenice Marian Myhra
Fargo, No. Dak.
Gertrude Anne Szaroleta
Lorain, Ohio

PHI KAPPA
Jean Kathryn Burlin
Detroit, Mich.
Sheilah Wilmot Crafts
Detroit, Mich.
Marilyn Clara Grice
St. Clair Shores, Mich.
Ruth LaLonde Shimer
Detroit, Mich.
Anne Siegel
Detroit, Mich.

PHI LAMBDA Glennis Jean Allen Salem, Ore. Loraine Eileen Allen Seattle, Wash. Martha Elizabeth Benard Portland, Ore. Marguerite Thelma Curran Newark, N. J. Joyce Beverly Ebner San Diego, Calif. Lois Ann Gottwald Molalla, Ore. Bernice Jean Isham Salem, Ore. Joan Johnston Cloverdale, B. C., Canada Betty Jane Kuhlman Olympia, Wash, Barbara Miller Troutdale, Ore. Beatrice Nagl Aurora, Ore. Jean Rickli Berkeley, Calif. Catharine Wolfe Schnelker Salem. Ore. Suzanne Mary Stokke Portland, Ore. Gloria Jean Stone Hood River, Ore. Lena Belle Tartar Salem, Ore. Helen Lucile Wynn

Glenns Ferry, Idaho

PHI MU Anna Lou Bond Toledo. Ohio Claire Eileen Booker San Jose, Calif. Carolyn Alice Bull San Jose, Calif. Doris Patricia Burck San Bernardino, Calif. Beverly Jean Busch San Jose, Calif. Betty Marie Campbell San Jose, Calif. Priscilla Stelle Dutton Santa Clara, Calif. Fern Elizabeth Hazelquist Atherton, Calif. Doris June Kleir San Jose, Calif. Sylvia Helen Lipp Sacramento, Calif. Shirley Ann Moeck San Jose, Calif. Eva Fern Nimerick Watsonville, Calif. Delores Helen O'Neill Sacramento, Calif. Winifred Lauretta Pearson Tulare, Calif. Anne Edith Pedretti Chowchilla, Calif. Priscilla Ann Phillips San Mateo, Calif. Constance Leshe Randles El Monte, Calif. Nancy Jean Sobers Avenal, Calif. Virginia Ellen Weimers Napa, Calif.

Miriam Lorine Wyman West Springfield, Mass.

PHI NU Helen Bulwa West Los Angeles, Calif. Adelaide Jane Gest Los Angeles, Calif. Maureen Dorothea Hooper Santa Monica, Calif. Bernice Elinor Iones Santa Monica, Calif. Elizabeth A. Kalpakian Los Angeles, Calif. Mariorie Maxine McCormick Los Angeles, Calif. Mary Elizabeth Ocskay Coronado, Calif. V. Jean Stem El Monte, Calif. Elizabeth Marcia Surace Los Angeles, Calif. Jane Ellen Van Osting La Crescenta, Calif. Barbara Bonfield Watson Los Angeles, Calif. Virginia Johnson Whitfield Los Angeles, Calif. Jean Zaslawsky Los Angeles, Calif.

PHI XI Verda Lee Adams Waco, Texas Anna Lois Bain Kerens, Texas Millicent Ann Buchanek Parsons, Kans. Mary Carolyn Carter Wichita Falls, Texas Willa Lee Clements Stockdale, Texas Lucille Ashby Dufner San Antonio, Texas Carolyn Gayer Groves, Texas Jeannine Dale Hager Wharton, Texas Mary Elizabeth Leland College Station, Texas Doris Mae McCubbin Jefferson City, Mo. Billie Joyce Nickels McAdoo, Texas Eleanor Anne Roberts Oklahoma City, Okla. Martha Ellen Snider Beckley, West Va. Dawn Taylor Laurel, Miss. Martha Louise Vahrenkamp Waco, Texas Frances M. Walker Lolita, Texas Patsy Young Mineral Wells, Texas

PHI OMICRON Barbara Anne Evans Cleveland Heights, Ohio Joan Adair Nist Ashtabula, Ohio Joan Leona Terr Cleveland Heights. Ohio

PHI PI Lucinda May Beard Kingman, Kansas Sue Louise Bowers Wichita, Kansas Edith Maxine Bradbury Oil Hill, Kansas Marie B. Colburn Wichita, Kans. Marjorie Louise Elliott Wichita, Kans. Marcia Jane Fisher Wichita, Kans. Blye Bernice Hinshaw Wichita, Kans. Kathleen Leora House Wichita, Kans. Ines Marie Jamison Wichita, Kans. Zoe Faith Kane Wichita, Kans. Virginia Lou Kiefer Wichita, Kans. Jo Ann Maclean Leon, Kans. Bonnie Lou Molz Wichita, Kans. Eleanor Louise Moore Wichita, Kans. Ramona Mae Murray Wichita, Kans. Bonnie Jeanne Paisley Wichita, Kans. Thelma Hughes Ragle Wichita, Kans. Ruth Edith Scheer Wichita, Kans. Roberta Ruth Stoddard

PHI RHO

Wichita, Kans.

Doris Marion Andrews Minneapolis, Minn. Norma Louise Detlef Minneapolis, Minn. Mar Doreen Graber Marion, So. Dak. Catherine Jianopoulos Walker, Minn. Audrey M. Mantz Minneapolis, Minn. Helen Olsen Port St. Louis Park, Minn. Evelyn A. Rieke Hopkins, Minn. Alice Marguerite Steenhoven St. Paul, Minn. Carol Jean Woelk Crookston, Minn.

PHI SIGMA Gretchen Gruber Bailey Jacksonville, Fla. Margaret Mary Chung Tientsin, China

Joan Katherine Davis Augusta, Kans. Cele Anne Duval Chicago, Ill. Barbara Hope Jackson Ames, Iowa Jean Elizabeth Jackson Ames, Iowa Genevieve Annette Kowalski Whiting, Ind. Shirley Jane Mares Berwyn, Ill. Mildred Marie Sotola Chicago, Ill. Nelly Belle Walter Polson, Mont.

PHI TAU Shirley Margaret Beall Denton, Texas Peggy Jane Boston Angleton, Texas Kitty Lee Buttram Oak Grove, Texas Margaret Marian Grubb Denver, Colo. Martha Len Henderson Denton, Texas Verna Yvonne Jackson Groves, Texas Grace Carmen Morales San Diego, Calif. Mary Jane Sullivan Denton, Texas

PHI UPSILON Phyllis Mae Breault Lynn, Mass. Marilyn Nancy Brody Mattapan, Mass. Dolores Josephine Clarke Pittsfield, Mass. Mary Frances Conway Worcester, Mass. Mary Elizabeth Fox Cambridge, Vt. Jane Catherine Gravel Feeding Hills, Mass.

Mary Miriam Hartunian Allston, Mass. Harriet Gammon Haves Natick, Mass. Lois Jane Hill Kensington, Conn. Barbara Jackson North Easton, Mass. Mildred Evelyn Larson Worcester, Mass. Virginia Clementine Ries Wollaston, Mass. Ellen Leila Stormwind Brooklyn, N. Y. Evelyn Winifred Updike Baltimore, Md. Elmira Hurdle Zeller Framingham, Mass.

PHI PHI Margaret Louise Fisher Kansas City, Missouri

PHI CHI Lois June Jacobson Kingsbury, Calif. Helen Vere Jorgensen Kettleman City, Calif. Joanne Frances Martin Los Angeles, Calif. Earleen Mary McKee Three Rivers, Calif. Ruth Marie Miller Montebello, Calif. Barbara Mills Fresno, Calif. Marian K. Sarkisian Fresno, Calif. Frances Savory Fresno, Calif. Madeleine Therese Schwartzler Merced, Calif.

PHI PSI Barbara Anne Blackburn Norfolk, Va. June Shirley Brandow Scranton, Penn. Shirley Leigh Cole Chilhowie, Va. Martha Joseph Coleman Jacksonville, Fla. Sally Will Crawford Haynesville, La. Nellie Marguerite Grieve Adams, Mass. Laura Beville Hailey Ontario, Va. Donna Maria Hankla Wytheville, Va. Margaret Ruth Harrell Richmond, Va. Anne Arrington Massie Roanoke, Va. Anne Marie Thomas Portsmouth, Va. Gene Acree Watkins Lottsburg, Va.

Marceline Lavon Weatherly

Georgetown, So. Car.

PHI OMEGA Mary Louise Black Omaha, Nebr. Virginia Ann Bridges Akron, Ohio Jean Adele Clark Oil City, Penn. Carolyn Hope Davis New Wilmington, Penn. Sara Louise Davis New Wilmington, Penn. Carolyn LaVerne Holub Pittsburgh, Penn. Audrey Jane Stoehr Unity, Penn. Ruth Estelle Temple Westboro, Mass. Eleanor Marian Whitehill Georgetown, Penn. Judith Leigh Wilkinson West Richfield, Ohio

EPSILON ALPHA Helen Louise Boening Big Stone, So. Dak. Jean Ann Feely Farmington, Minn Marcella Catherine Flaten Edinburg, No. Dak. Maryrose Sattler Minneapolis, Minn. Patricia Inez Schimmer St. Paul, Minn. Mary Elizabeth Wall Oshkosh, Wisc.

EPSILON BETA Mary Anne Ashe Charlotte, No. Car. Lois Jean Fillmer Beckley, W. Va. Dorothy Moore Hamrick Davidson, No. Car. Dorothy Anne Kibler Richmond, Va. C. Ashley Jones Savannah, Ga. Alice L. Muretta Meyers Toledo, Ohio Sylvia Lyda Rose Charlotte, No. Car. Frances Jeanne Walker Spencer, W. Va.

**EPSILON GAMMA** Martha Ann Campbell Jackson, Miss. Mary Ellen Crossland Jackson, Miss. Myrtis Pool Dickson Bethel Springs, Tenn. Bonnie Jeanine Griffith Jackson, Miss. Virginia Ruth Hoogenakker Jackson, Miss. Sara Margie Irving Ackerman, Miss. Sarastelle Jones Jackson, Miss. Dora Nell Lowe Pascagoula, Miss.

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EPSILON EPSILON Audre Lou Abney Alice Louise Benthall Frances Alleene Boone Helen Marie Brown Gloria Ann Callaway Norma Cheverton Ora Mae Clark Tressie Marie Cloar Norma Jean Dorsey Katherine Ann Frank Betsy Frasier Clara Louise Goodspeed B. Jean Hill Patricia Lou McCamy Lilita McCorkle Edith Amelia McLeod

Dorothy Jean Musgrove Io Ellen Mussetter Miriam Byrd Nethery Lucile Nussbaum Betty Jean O'Keefe Mary Jane Pittman Joyce Raley Windle Fae Robertson Enel Virginia Shaw M. Louise Spiegelmire Lillian Trader Thompson Jeannette Tillett Betty Sue Williamson

EPSILON ZETA

Eloise Marie Arnold

Eula Marie Meers

Monticello, Ark. Doris Nel Darby Fort Smith, Ark. Blanche Estelle Foreman Conway, Ark. Katharine Gaw Conway, Ark. Mary Margaret Holmes Crossett, Ark. Martha Louise Landers Altheimer, Ark. Barbara Lawrence Harrisburg, Ark. Jean Carolyn McAnally Jonesboro, Ark. Elizabeth McDowell Mount Ida, Ark. Nancy Lane Purkins Warren, Ark. Mildred K. Shields Conway, Ark. Betty Roselyn Strobel Paris, Ark. Elizabeth Virginia Thorne Osceola, Ark. Elizabeth Ann Wakefield Ozark, Ark. Suzanne Williams Clinton, Ark. Lewis Crawford Wilson Marion, Ark. Pauline Wright De Witt, Ark.

Every one who attended the splendid convention in Cleveland is already planning for our Pacific Province convention. When you read Mildred Christian's "Convention Highlights" no one will want to miss the Seattle convention.

# CHAPTER HONORS

1947-48

- \* GAMMA: Pi Kappa Lambda: Marviane Albright, Joanne Johnson Baker, Betty Leibe Hunt, Jean Morgan, Josephine Waller, Mary Patricia King; Sigma Alpha Iota Award for highest scholastic average in Junior Class: Patricia Baumgarten; Lockwood Memorial Award for outstanding ability in piano: Dolores DiLorenzo.
- \* ZETA: Pi Kappa Lambda: Grace Grogan, Mildred Routt.
- \* KAPPA: Rose Rohner awarded honor of playing her own concerto with school orchestra. Close runnerups were all Mu Phis and gave their own concert later-Mary Breedlove, violinist: Barbara Bailey, contralto: Frances Nichols and Mary Fekete, pianists.

Barbara Bailey appeared in "Big Break," placing second; will also appear with Horace Heidt.

Joanne Viellieu, president of Kappa, had the highest grade point average of graduating senior girls.

★ MU: Sigma Phi Alpha—Clair Price. Vice President of Senior Class -Clair Price. Who's Who in American Universities and Colleges-Clair Price. Phi Beta Sigma—Clair Price, Nancy Iones, Vans Brinson, Vice President YWCA - Nancy Iones. Treasurer Student Government Association-Melba Clark.

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- \* NU: Phi Beta Kappa—Margaret Holm, Beverly Howard: Alumnae Scholarship, Pat Heinrichs, Janet Kelsey; French Honorary Society, Beverly Howard; Orchesis, Beverly Howard, Lucretia Prentiss; Kwama, Lucretia Prentiss: Panhellenic Vice President, Joanne Loper: Soloist with Portland Symphonic Choir in "Elijah," Dorothy Boring French.
- \* XI: Maxine Dunkelberg, Chosen delegate to state convention in Wichita; music delegate to National Convention; awarded annual Pi Kappa Lambda award; Ruth Reisner, won State Federated Music Contest: Harriet Harlow, Elected to Mortar Board, national honor society for senior women; Dorothy Brenner, in highest ten per cent in Fine Arts Department.
- \* TAU: Esther Stone, senior majoring in organ, won the 1947-48 \$75 scholarship from Seattle Alumnae Chapter; Persis Reynolds, Phi Beta Kappa.
- \* UPSILON: Bertha Bauer Memorial Scholarship, Jean Ellen Querry; Pi Kappa Lambda, Jean Ellen Querry; Young Artists Series Concerts, Mary Ann Yoder, Francoise Demorest; Phi Beta Music Contest, Marilyn Schultz; Mu Phi Epsilon Music Award to Freshman: Francoise Demorest.

- \* PSI: Odette Hutchison, Vice President, Mortar Board; elected to live in Honor House; member of Honor Council, Women's Athletic Board, Alpha Sigma Alpha, and Society for Advancement of Management; Alice Bogdanoff; Manager, Women's Glee Club; Secretary, University Players, Member of Women's Senate: Dorothy Gotterer: President Women's Student Gov't Ass'n, Who's Who in American Universities and Colleges; treasurer, Senior class: Mortar Board: President, Modern Dance Club; elected to Honor House; member, Pi Delta Epsilon: Barbara Hillhouse: Member, Sigma Delta Pi; Women's Glee Club; Manager, Mixed Chorus; Marjory Walter: Treasurer Kappa Chi Lambda; Jean Reinhart: President, American Chemical Society; Corr. Sec. and Treasurer, Alpha Sigma Alpha; Barbara Bond: Cabinet, Christian Ass'n; member, Kappa Chi Lambda: Patty Smith: Member Executive Cabinet of Christian Ass'n.
- \* OMEGA: Who's Who in Ameri-Colleges and Universities: Eleanor Evans, Bonnie Compton McNurlen, Betty Ponder, Dorrie Shearer; Appointed to Preparatory Department faculty: Betty Ponder. Dorrie Shearer; Pi Kappa Lambda: Betty Dwyer, Bonnie Compton Mc-Nurlen; Betty Ponder, Dorrie Shearer; Secretary Student-Faculty Council: Bonnie McNurlen: Margaret Fuller Club (Women's Honorary): Eleanor Evans, Bonnie McNurlen, Dorrie Shearer; Sieve and Shears (Women's Honorary): Bonnie Mc-Nurlen, Betty Ponder, Dorrie Shearer; Alpha Lambda Delta: Jane Hayes, Norma Kloubec, Darlene

THE NOVEMBER 1948 TRIANGLE OF MU PHI EPSILON

- Maher: Young Artists' Audition Winner in Piano: Bonnie McNurlen: Mu Phi Epsilon Scholarship Medal: Helen Melaas: Sigma Alpha Iota Music Award: Norma Kloubec: Mu Phi Epsilon Music Award: Dorothy Davies.
- \* MU ALPHA: May Queen: Dorothy Henderson: College Honor Roll: Dorothy Henderson, Jeanne Warner; Who's Who in American Colleges and Universities: Jeanne Warner: Soprano Soloist in Simpson Collegiate Choir: Dorothy Henderson, Rose M. Conger; One of the Ten Great Greeks of Simpson Campus: Jeanne Warner; President, Delta Delta Delta: Jeanne Warner; Vice President, Pi Beta Phi: Rose Marie Conger; House President, Pi Beta Phi House: Rose Marie Conger; Pledge Supervisor, Pi Beta Phi: Roberta Lee Starry; Selected "Ideal Pledge" of Pi Beta Phi in 1947: Roberta Lee Starry.
- \* MU BETA: Outstanding Senior: Lois Ann Divelbiss: Graduated with Distinction (highest honor at W.S.C.): Lois Ann Divelbiss; Pi Lambda Theta: Lois Ann Divelbiss, Helen Duncan, June Kretz; Theodore Presser Scholarship (\$250): Lois Ann Divelbiss: Secretary Associated Students at W.S.C.: Helen Duncan: President, Davis Hall: Helen Duncan; President, Delta Delta Delta: Jacqueline Hansen; Phi Kappa Phi: June Kretz; Graduated with Honors: June Kretz; Plague for Junior girl with highest grades: Sylvia Lou Newton; A.W.S. Scholarship (\$100): Sylvia Lou Newton.
- \* MU DELTA: Mary Kate Parker: Pianist with Kansas City Phil-

harmonic; Juanita Coy: Mu Phi Epsilon Scholarship; appeared on scholarship winner's Concert; Doris Johnson: Had original song performed on a conservatory convocation open to public; sung by Mu Phi, Marlys Ann Watters. Marlys Ann Watters: Lyric soprano, won first place in state and tri-state auditions for Paul Lavalle scholarship; sang lead in Kansas City Light Opera production of "Show Daze."

- ★ MU EPSILON: Scholarship to Eastman School of Music: Sally Falkner.
- ★ MU ZETA: President, Independent Society: Helen Rice; President, Kappa Kappa Gamma: Polly Hansen; Signet Table: Polly Hansen, Helene Cobb; Sophomore Honorary Dramatics Club: Mary Null, Stuart Hoffman; Phi Beta Kappa: Jean Barker, Eunice Maier, Phyllis Rudd Ladd; Mortar Board: Merilyn Pratt; Led Winners of Whitman's Choral Contest; Tri Delts: Helen Young.
- ★ MU ETA: Pi Kappa Lambda: Beverly Campbell, Evelyn Grant, Georgia Martinelli Fox, Jean Mc-Bride, Dorothy McLatchy, Elizabeth Follet Partridge, Esther Thornton; All College Honor Society: Elizabeth Follet Partridge.
- ★ MU THETA EPSILON: Pi Kappa Lambda: Bettye Hill, Betty Jane Steele, Niki Koutsigos, Lois Zabel, Dulce Buchanan; Panhellenic Scholarship (\$100): Doris Freudiger; Mortar Board: Doris Freudiger; Kathleen Bland Scholarship (\$75): Celia Ramirez; Dealey Award (\$250): Lois Zabel, which carries also an appearance with the Dallas Symphony in Scott Hall; Represented Texas in the National Associated

Bureau Concert Contest in Carnegie Hall: Bettye Hill.

- \* MU KAPPA: Holmberg Award (most outstanding musician in the University Symphony): Joan Gates, violinist: Winner National Federation of Music Clubs Content: Eleanor Hubbard; Eva Dunagen Award (for year's most outstanding Mu Phi): Virginia Clark; Music Queen: Maxine Robberts; "Big Woman on Campus." Mortar Board, El Modjii, YWCA Worship Chairman, Secretary, Alpha Chi Omega: Beverly Ann Smith; President, Women's Choral Club and McFarlin Church Choir, Secretary Union Activities Board, YWCA Cabinet Member, El Modiii, Kappa Phi, University Trio, Soloist for Glee Club, Warden and Song Leader of Alpha Chi Omega, and "Big Woman on Campus": Catherine L. Stewart.
- \* MU MU: Oscar Award (outstanding acting and stage work), Pi Epsilon Delta (outstanding work in dramatics): Inez Strutt; Oscar Award, Pi Epsilon Delta, K Key (work on college paper and annual): Mary Hensen; Phi Kappa Phi (All-College Scholastic Honorary): Pat Collister; Prix (honorary for Junior women), Mortar Board: Jerry Gatz.
- ★ MUNU: Chapter received scholarship cup from Panhellenic Association as the higest grade average for 1947-48 for all professional groups. Phi Kappa Phi: Lois Adele Benedict; Phi Kappa Lambda: Sylvia Bengston, Jean Rotzler; Vice President College of Music: Rhea Underwood.
- ★ MU XI: Commencement Contest in Voice: Revetta Gould; Society of American Musicians Con-

test in Organ: Marjorie Jackson; Winner Illinois Division of National Concerts Bureau Contest, concert in Carnegie Hall: Carol Smith; Contralto Soloist with Indianapolis Symphony Orcestra, in performance of Schumann's "Manfred" (chosen by audition): Carol Smith; Mu Phi Epsilon Voice Contest: Sylvia Fabry.

- ★ MU OMICRON: 1947-1948 Scholarship Winners: Wilma Rahling, Wilma Lewis, Myrtle Whitehead; Mu Phi Epsilon Scholarship Award: Tabitha Robbins; Member Cincinnati May Festival Committee: Myrtle Whitehead.
- ★ MU PI: Pi Kappa Lambda: Nancy Jo Curlis, Dorothy Dull, Peggy Jo Gordon, Ruth Ptak, Hazel Stratton; Kappa Delta Pi: Nancy Jo Curlis, Peggy Jo Gordon; Departmental Honor: Ruth Ptak; Mortar Board: Hazel Stratton.
- \* MU TAU: Mortar Board: Jane Bentley; President, Kappa Alpha Theta: Jane Bentley; Who's Who in American Colleges and Universities: Dorothy Mussler; Member and soloist with Sioux City Symphony Orchestra and Campus String Quartette: Dorothy Mussler.
- ★ MU UPSILON: Performer's Certificates: Helena Bryson, Barbara Matz, Marjorie Van Wyckhouse Orbaker.
- ★ MU CHI: Mortar Board: Jean Glarner (President), Martha Harred, Wanna Ruth Wright, Gloria Turquette, Margaret Glanville; Pi Lambda Theta: Jean Glarner, Wanna Ruth Wright, Edith Wilkes (President), Elizabeth Ann Olson; Who's Who in American Colleges and Universities: Jean Glarner; Kirkes: Jean Glarner;

Square (4 outstanding senior women): Jean Glarner; Rotunda Favorite: Jean Glarner; MSM Commission Chairman: Jean Glarner; President Zeta Tau Alpha: Jean Glarner; Member Panhellenic Council: Jean Glarner; Alpha Lambda Delta: Martha Harred, Wanna Ruth Wright, Io Ann Schwab, Gloria Turquette (President), Margaret Glanville; School of Music Representative on Student Council: Jo Ann Schwab: Pi Beta Phi Award: Edith Wilkes: Social Chairman S.M.U. Chorus: Edith Wilkes; Beta Kappa Gamma: Gloria Turquette; Song Leader, Gamma Phi Beta: Barbara Jo Fox: Accompanist for S.M.U. Choir and Chorus: Margaret Glanville; Sophomore Honor Guard for Mortar Board (composed of ten highest-ranking girls in Sophomore Class): Martha Harred, Gloria Turquette, Margaret Glanville.

- ★ MU PSI: Phi Kappa Phi: Kathleen Kahler, Constance Krapf.
- ★ PHI EPSILON: Who's Who in American Colleges and Universities: Margaret Keraus; President, Women's House Government Association: Margaret Keraus; Violin soloist with choir on annual tour: Mariette Simpson; Soprano soloist in "Holy City" in Fort Scott, Kans.: Lucile Porter; Guest Piano Soloist with Women's Glee Club Concert: Constance Brown.
- \* PHI ZETA: Who's Who in American Colleges and Universities: Lois McCallum; Queen of Agora Carnival: Lois McCallum; Soloist with Morningside College Band: Lois McCallum; Soloist with Morningside College Choir on Tour: Lois McCallum; Attendant to Homecoming Queen: Audrey Laude.

- \* PHI THETA: President's Scholarship (\$200), given to 5 highest girls in each class: Mary Jo Sweeney, Barbara Ann Little: Progress Prize in Violin (to most outstanding nonmusic major in her applied field): Mary Jo Sweeney: Original Composition Contest for upper classwomen: Barbara Ann Little; Radio Appearances: Barbara Ann Little, Lucette Stumberg; Original Composition Contest for Sophomores: Lucette Stumberg: Who's Who in American Colleges and Universities: Lucette Stumberg; Winner Young Artists' Contest sponsored by St. Louis Symphony Society: Lucette Stumberg.
- ★ PHI IOTA: Homecoming Queen: Alice Marie Anderson; Co-salutatorian of entire Senior Class: Alice Marie Anderson; Senior Music Valedictorian: Phoebe Berge; Alpha Society: Barbara Fevig.
- ★ PHI KAPPA: University Honors Convocation: Shirley Zaft.
- ★ PHI LAMBDA: Chamberlin Schulze Scholarship: Betty Jane Kuhlman; Nancy Black Wallace Scholarship: Geraldine Schmoker; Theodore Presser Scholarship: Katherine Schissler; Joseph Holman Scholarship: Katherine Schissler (won for second time).
- ★ PHI MU: Lanini Award: Jane Pope; Phelan Literary Contest: Colleen McCann (first prize); De Koven's "Robin Hood," as Lady Marian: Emily Baptista; \$25 Scholarship: Priscilla Phillips; Mu Phi Epsilon Music Award Medal: Priscilla Phillips.
- ★ PHI NU: Madrigal Singers: Catherine Joy Crunk, Helen Limneos, Marjorie McCormick, Barbara Watson; Music Workshop: Ra-

- mona DeBra (President), Sally Deutchman (Society Committee Chairman), Betty Kalpakian, (Member of Cabinet); U.C.L.A. Women's Glee Club Award: Dorothy Graham: State of California Scholarship: Ellen Halopoff; Solo and Quartette Appearances in Royce Hall: Evelyn Geosits, Helen Bulwa, Natalie Limonick; Phi Beta Kappa: Joyce Holly: San Carlos Opera Company in Hollywood Bowl: Helen Limneos; University Scholarship: Jean Shubin; A Cappella Choir: Jean Shubin; Piano Soloist with University Symphony Orchestra: Bess Stern: Piano Contestant Hollywood Bowl Audition: Esther Wolf; University Symphony Orchestra: Bernice Iones. Maureen Hooper: Original String Ensemble Composition performed in Royce Hall: Barbara Watson: Pi Delta Phi: Jane Ellen Price: Opera Leads in "Trial by Jury" and "Carousel," and performed in "Carmen": Betty Kalpakian; University Symphony Band: Mary Ocskay; By selective competition chosen for Ernest Krenek's Composition Class: Elizabeth Surace; Original Piano and Choral Numbers performed in Royce Hall: Adelaide Gest; Original Piano composition performed in Royce Hall: Lou Ella Rankin.
- \* PHI XI: Janice Rogers: Baylor representative to Annual Texas University "Round-Up" of all representatives from Southwest Conference Schools; Baylor Beauty, and nominee for Football Sweetheart; President, Burleson Hall Council; President, Alpha Omega; Who's Who in American Colleges and Universities. Opera Leads: Wanda Nelson, Mary Lynn Neff, Verda Lee Adams, Dawn Taylor, Jeannine Hager; also in cast

- of various operas were: Mary Ila Ullom, Lee Clements, Billie Nickels, Emma Sue Depwe; Scholarship Award Representative: Mary Ila Ullom; Opera Orchestra: Georgene Myers, Millicent Buchanan, Carol Hodges, Mary Leland, Martha Vahrenkamp, Carolyn Gayer; Chosen to play in Baylor Symphony Orchestra: Georgene Myers (flutist), B Combs (pianist).
- \* PHI PI: Dean's Honor List: Beverly Coldsnow, Sue Bowers, Bonnie Molz, Jo Ann Maclean; Women's Honor Group: Beverly Coldsnow; Alpha Tau: Beverly Coldsnow (President); University Student Forum: Beverly Coldsnow (Secretary); Winner Annual Theodore Presser Award: Sue Bowers; Conducted with Wichita Symphony Orchestra: Sue Bowers: Association of Women Students: Sue Bowers (Secretary); Gloria Fetters: Chosen to sing soprano lead in "Judas Maccabaeus"; alternate for Mu Phi Epsilon Alumnae Scholarship Award given by Wichita Alumnae Chapter; sang "Gretel" in Christmas presentation of "Hansel and Gretel". Mary Lu Cervania: 4-H Club Chorus won 1st place for the second consecutive year in the district contest; solo part in Brahms' Alto Rhapsody: Zellah Dustin: Won senior Mu Phi Epsilon Wichita Alumnae Chapter Award; was chosen to compete in state contest of Women's Federated Music Clubs; soloist with University Symphony Orchestra; sang "Hansel" in "Hansel and Gretel."
- ★ PHI TAU: Pi Kappa Lambda: Nannette Reese; Phi Tau Service Award: Nannette Reese; Madrigal Group: Carolyne Harris (pianist), Ann Shands; Phi Tau Music Award:

- Carolyne Harris; Mary Arden Literary Club: Ruth Reavley (President); Superior Rating National Piano Playing Auditions: Ruth Reavley, Elaine Dupuis; Alpha Chi: Ruth Reavley; School Symphony: Mary Jane Sullivan (clarinetist in Mozart Quartette), Margaret Grubb; Faculty Chamber Music Program: Marjorie Meacham; Woman's Glee Club: Katherine McNeill (soloist).
- ★ PHI UPSILON: Boston University Hall of Fame: Rachel Wing (one of 14 top seniors to represent the College of Music). Mu Phi Epsilon Award to Outstanding Freshman: Betty Tozier.
- ★ PHI CHI: Harriet Wright Scholarship: Lillian Harmon; Mu Phi Epsilon Award to outstanding Freshman Music Student: Joanne M. Siegel; Mu Phi Epsilon Award for outstanding Senior in Music: Janet Wallin. Lois June Jacobsen: only freshman approved to teach on emergency credential.
- ★ EPSILON ALPHA: Campus Music Club: Anna Marie Mahrt (President); Senior Class: Patricia Koempel (Treasurer); Kappa Gamma Pi: Mary Wall; Pi Epsilon Delta: Mary Wall; Delta Phi Lambda: Mary Wall; Pi Gamma Mu: Mary Wall, Helen Boening.
- ★ EPSILON BETA: Public School Music Scholarship Award: Joanne Macaulay; Sigma Mu Scholastic Fraternity: Gloria Snelling.
- ★ EPSILON GAMMA: Who's Who in American Colleges and Universities: Cynthia Knight; Senior Class Honors: Cynthia Knight (honor senior); Jimmie Doss (Senior Class Favorite); Margaret Williams ("Miss Senior Class"; President; Senior

Class Favorite); Student Council: Cynthia Knight; Sue Stockett; Sara Everett. Junior Class: Patti Pieri (President). Sophomore Class: Sue Stockett (Favorite); Choral Ensemble: Mary Bailey (President); Aeolian Club: Mary Martin (President); Belhaven Christian Ass'n: Ruby Sumrall (Music Chairman).

- ★ ANN ARBOR: Louise Cuyler: Ph.D. in Musicology from Eastman School of Music.
- ★ CHICAGO: Marie Morrissey Keith: Elected President of National Federation of Music Clubs; Grace Seiberling: President "Musicians Club of Women" in Chicago.
- ★ CINCINNATI: Nelle Custer Murphy: First and only woman to appear as conductor at the May Festival; conducted combined A Cappella choirs.
- ★ CLEVELAND: Lucretia Jones Valentine: President, Ohio Federation of Music Clubs, 1948-49; Estelle Gehlke Miller: President Fortnightly Musical Club, 1948-49.
- ★ DES MOINES: Genevieve Wheat Baal: Voice Instructor at Drake; in charge of "Opera Nights", Betty Jo Burton: Voice Instructor at Drake; soloist in opera and in "The Messiah", Eleanor Keith Rehmann: President Drake-Des Moines Symphony; Flora Ostrem: studying piano in France this year; Katherine Ives Moon: Piano instructor at Drake.
- ★ KANSAS CITY: Mary Kate Parker: soloist with Kansas City Philharmonic Orchestra.
- ★ LINCOLN: Betty Wright: Coordinator of music in elementary schools.
- ★ NEW YORK: Ruth Duncan:

Pianist, won an award in Philadelphia—Eugene Ormandy one of the judges, then gave a recital in Academy of Music Foyer; also won in "Encore and Debut" contest. 28 members have appeared on 15 musical programs given by New York City Alumnae Chapter.

- ★ PORTLAND: President City Panhellenic: Helen Zollinger; Vice President University of Oregon State Mothers Ass'n: Genevieve Dundore; Gamma Phi Beta: Genevieve Dundore (delegate to City Panhellenic); Kappa Alpha Theta: Imogene Palmer (delegate to City Panhellenic).
- ★ ST. LOUIS: Adelaide Adams: Member American Council, and will attend World Council of Churches Assembly in Amsterdam, Holland, the summer of 1948; Catherine Carmichael: Honored for 20 years' service for Third Baptist Church.
- ★ SEATTLE: Persis Horton: President, State of Washington Federation of Music Clubs; Janet Adams: Faculty of University of Washington.
- ★ WICHITA: Margaret Motter: Re-elected President Wichita Civic Music Association. Carol Schowalter Holman: Chairman, State Committee on Radio in Music Education, of the National Educators Conference.
- ★ CEDAR RAPIDS: Virginia Ohmann: President Beethoven Club; Eleanor Taylor: Appointed Assistant Professor of Music, Coe College.
- ★ DALLAS: Jane Sykes: Member of S.M.U. Faculty of the School of Music, was featured by the Dallas Symphony Orchestra in a performance of "Petrouchka," at a subscrip-

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 49)

tion concert, the guest conductor Ernst Ansermet.

- ★ EVANSVILLE: Mary Stratton Legeman: Elected President Evansville Musicians' Club 1948-49.
- ★ MADISON: Constance MacLean Champion: Wisconsin Centennial Prize for her setting of the 121st Psalm.
- ★ MILWAUKEE: Edna Ruff: Song Book published, for beginning sight readers; also wrote song to be used at Wisconsin Centennial; Winifred Ryan: Has book in publication for recorder.
- ★ WALLA WALLA: Esther Bienfang: Played piano concerto with Walla Walla Symphony.

#### MU PHIS IN RADIO

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 13)

Hollywood. You can get valuable experience in Chicago or Atlanta or St. Louis, but, alas it seems that the pay-off is in these two centers.

In spite of these obstacles which I have pointed out to you, I am confident that many of you will be successful, for in the attempt there is great satisfaction. Success cannot be measured in one appearance or in a thirteen-week contract. These will only be that inspiration which will spur you on to seek other worlds to conquer.

And in whatever you do, may I wish you great success!

You will find MUSIC a most delightful and satisfying companion in your journey through life.

#### MUSICOLOGICAL CONTEST

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 20)

blank is necessary, but a letter must be sent to the National Third Vice President by February 1, 1949, indicating the desire of the writer to enter a thesis in the contest. The thesis itself must be in the office of the National Third Vice President (Hildur Lavine Shaw), 1319 Ninth Street South, Fargo, North Dakota), before midnight April 1, 1949.

7. Applicant shall give name, address, name of chapter of initiation, and present affiliation (chapter or

Mu Phi-at-large).

8. A self-addressed stamped envelope or fee sufficient to cover Railway Express shall accompany the thesis for the return of the manuscript.

#### DEDICATION

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 9)

He lived to see a dream become A deep and vital force for good, Where songs and symphonies embrace

A loval sisterhood.

He left with us a sacred trust . . . And we must ever humbly strive By music . . . friends . . . and harmony . . .

To keep his dream alive.

HILDA BUTLER FARR

Chicago Alumnae Chapter

#### PROFESSIONAL HUSBAND AND WIFE

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 30)

ment Awards fund, just created this year.

Among Jeanne's other concerts are those presented at Oklahoma University, Texas University, University of Michigan, The Organ Guild at Oklahoma City, and a weekly radio program over WNAD in Norman, Oklahoma.

# MU PHI EPSILON DIRECTORY

### Founders

WINTHROP S. STERLING, MUS.D....(Deceased)

ELIZABETH MATHIAS FUQUA

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## National Council \_ 1948-50

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THE NOVEMBER 1948 TRIANGLE OF MU PHI EPSILON

MU PHI EPSILON

# National Departments

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THE NOVEMBER 1948 TRIANGLE OF MU PHI EPSILON 55



# CALENDAR

#### 1948-49

September—President calls meeting of chapter officers to make plans for the year.

Corresponding Secretary reports any changes in names and addresses of chapter officers to NEO (National Executive Office, 6604 Maplewood Ave., Sylvania, Ohio) and orders supplies for the year (from NEO) enclosing check and remittance blank secured from Treasurer.

September 10—Historian: All material for inclusion in November Triangle must be in the Office of the National Editor, Orah Ashley Lamke (Mrs. G. W.), 1327 McCutcheon Rd., Apt. F, Richmond Heights 17, Mo.

October 15—Treasurer and Corresponding Secretary prepare and send to NEO, fall membership lists (on official forms) and check with remittance blank to cover fall per capita taxes (\$ .75 per member), and Convention taxes (\$1.25 per member—for Alumnae chapters only), and TRIANGLE subscriptions for annual subscribers (\$1.00 per year).

November 13—Founders' Day. Forty-fifth Anniversary.

Treasurer sends with remittance blank to NEO, check with remittance blank for Founders' Day Fund voluntary contribution of 45 pennies per member.

November 15—Historian: Deadline for material for January TRIANGLE. Omit newsletter.

December 1—President writes fall report letter to National Third Vice President, Hildur L. Shaw, 1319 9th St. So., Fargo, No. Dak.

January 10—Historian's required newsletter due at Office of National Editor; Deadline for all material for March TRIANGLE.

February 1—Contestants, Musicological Research Contest: send notice of your intention to enter contest to National Third Vice President, Hildur L. Shaw (for address, see above, Dec. 1).

March 10—Historian: Deadline for material for May TRIANGLE. Omit newsletter.

March 15—Treasurer and Corresponding Secretary prepare and send to NEO, spring membership lists (on official forms), and check with remittance blank to cover spring per capita taxes (\$.75 per member), and Convention taxes (\$1.25 per member—for Alumnae Chapters only).

April 1—Manuscripts for Musicological Research Contest due at Office of National Third Vice President, Hildur L. Shaw (for address, see above, Dec. 1). President writes spring report-letter to National Third Vice President.

June 1—President, Treasurer, and Corresponding Secretary send annual reports to NEO (on official forms).

# he Mu Phi Epsilon Creed

I believe in Music, the noblest of all the arts, a source of much that is good, just, and beautiful; in Friendship, marked by love, kindness, and sincerity; and in Harmony, the essence of a true and happy life. I believe in the sacred bond of Sisterhood, loyal, generous, and self-sacrificing, and its strength shall ever guide me in the path that leads upward toward the stars.

-Ruth Jane Kirby, Omega